

7 Know the rules

Tasks and duties		
to do the homework	Federico finally did the homework five days after it was due.	die Hausaufgaben machen
to mow the lawn	I mowed the lawn so my dad wouldn't have to do it.	den Rasen mähen
to study for an exam	I spent over three weeks studying for an exam last year.	für eine Prüfung lernen
to prepare a presentation	He prepared a presentation on different bear species for his Biology class.	eine Präsentation vorbereiten
to lay / set the table	Stephanie lays / sets the table really nicely to prepare for her guests.	den Tisch decken
to do the ironing	Brian does the ironing every Sunday.	bügeln
to get up early in the morning	Not very many of my classmates like to get up early in the morning.	morgens früh aufstehen
to clean one's room	Taylor cleans her room every time her mother tells her to.	das Zimmer aufräumen
to look after one's sibling(s)	When my parents are away, I look after my sibling(s).	sich um die Geschwister kümmern, auf die Geschwister aufpassen
to visit one's relatives	The last time Seda visited her relatives was last Christmas.	die Verwandten besuchen
to Hoover / vacuum	Houses where there are pets need to be hoovered / vacuumed more often.	staubsaugen
to water the flowers	I watered the flowers last night.	die Blumen gießen
to do the shopping	Jade and her father do the shopping every Friday after school.	einkaufen gehen
to do / hang up the laundry	Today we have to do / hang up the laundry because I have nothing to wear for tomorrow.	die Wäsche waschen / aufhängen
to change the bedclothes	At boarding school, we're supposed to change the bedclothes once a week.	das Bettzeug wechseln, die Bettwäsche wechseln
to take tuition lessons	Guillaume takes tuition lessons with a native Russian speaker twice a week.	Nachhilfestunden nehmen
to wash / dry the dishes	After dinner, whoever didn't cook washes / dries the dishes.	das Geschirr waschen / abtrocknen
to wash the car	I like washing the car in the summer.	das Auto waschen
to dust the furniture	My little brother doesn't ever dust the furniture in his room.	die Möbel abstauben
to make / prepare breakfast	Evan made / prepared breakfast for his girlfriend on their anniversary.	Frühstück machen / vorbereiten
to empty the rubbish bin	If Chloe emptied the rubbish bin like she should, then the cupboard wouldn't smell so bad!	den Mülleimer leeren
to feed one's pet(s)	Quinn feeds her pets twice a day.	das Haustier / die Haustiere füttern
to do errands	The elderly neighbour asked the postman to do errands for him.	Besorgungen machen, Besorgungen erledigen
to make one's bed	I try to make my bed every morning, but sometimes I forget.	das Bett machen

School rules		
to give someone the opportunity to develop decision-making strategies	Having different options gives people the chance to develop decision-making strategies.	jemandem die Möglichkeit geben, Entscheidungsstrategien zu entwickeln
to be taught skills in communication and mediation	Students aren't always taught skills in communication and mediation.	Kommunikations- und Mediationsfähigkeiten gelehrt werden
to decide on disciplinary procedures	The school authorities will decide on disciplinary procedures.	über (ein) Disziplinarverfahren entscheiden
to have school councils	The head of the school has school councils to make major decisions about academic policy.	eine Schülermitverwaltung haben
to understand the consequences of one's actions	After his meeting with the head of department, Noah understands the consequences of his actions.	die Konsequenzen des eigenen Handelns verstehen
to come up with proper solutions	Students need to be able to come up with proper solutions so that they can actually get things done.	angemessene Lösungen finden
to provide someone with "skills for life"	Schools should provide students with "skills for life".	jemanden mit Lebenskompetenz ausstatten
to design new curriculums	Teachers work together to design new curriculums every year.	neue Lehrpläne entwickeln
to follow a school policy	Even administrators should follow a school policy when making decisions.	eine Schulpolitik verfolgen
to raise motivation and commitment	Good communication about a child's education raises motivation and commitment.	Motivation und Engagement steigern
to create the desire to achieve pupils' best	A bit of friendly competition often creates the desire to achieve pupils' best.	den Wunsch wecken, das Beste für die Schüler/innen zu erreichen
Workshop safety rules		
to attempt practical work	It's essential to know what you are doing before you attempt practical work.	sich an praktischer Arbeit versuchen
to avoid injuries	Kade always wore gloves to avoid injuries in the workshop.	Verletzungen vermeiden
to bump into something / someone	It's easy to bump into something / someone if you're not paying attention.	gegen etwas / jemanden stoßen
to cause an accident	The last thing you want to do is cause an accident.	einen Unfall verursachen
to operate machinery	Tyrell learned how to operate machinery by working with his father.	Maschinen bedienen
to report an accident to someone	Beatrice reported an accident to the teacher in charge.	jemandem einen Unfall melden
to switch on / off the emergency stop button	Before doing anything else, one must switch on / off the emergency stop button.	den Not-Aus-Schalter ein-/aus-schalten
to wear sturdy shoes	Wright always wears sturdy shoes in the school workshop.	feste Schuhe tragen
to be connected to the power source	The device is connected to the power source already.	an die Stromquelle angeschlossen sein
to replace / put back tools in their original places	When you are finished working, you should replace / put back tools in their original places.	Werkzeuge wieder an ihren ursprünglichen Platz (zurück)legen

Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)		
protective clothing	Protective clothing helps me feel safer when I use power tools.	Schutzkleidung
goggles / welding glasses / safety glasses	Julia knows her eyes are very important and wears goggles / welding glasses / safety glasses when necessary.	Schutzbrille, Schweißerbrille, Sicherheitsbrille
safety shoes	Safety shoes are not optional with the kind of work we do.	Arbeitsschutzschuhe, Sicherheitsschuhe
ear protectors	Loud noises mean that we should be wearing ear protectors.	Gehörschutz
hard hat	Carpenters wear hard hats all the time.	Schutzhelm
cup mask / dust mask	To avoid breathing in particles in the air, Adam wears a cup mask / dust mask.	Staubschutzmaske
protective gloves	Protective gloves are required in the Chemistry lab.	Schutzhandschuhe
hairnet	If the environment has to be kept sterile, everyone wears a hairnet.	Haarnetz
Accident in the workshop		
to obey safety rules	The class always obeys safety rules.	Sicherheitsregeln einhalten
to spot workplace hazards	The teacher in charge spots workplace hazards and tells us how to avoid them.	Gefahren am Arbeitsplatz erkennen
to prevent accidents / incidents	It's good to have someone there to prevent accidents / incidents.	Unfälle / Zwischenfälle vermeiden
to cause hearing loss	Loud machinery causes hearing loss eventually.	Gehörschäden verursachen
to handle dangerous goods	Sometimes Lisa handles dangerous goods in her lab.	mit gefährlichen Gütern umgehen
to burst into flames	Certain chemicals can burst into flames by themselves.	in Flammen aufgehen
to damage someone's health permanently	Many substances or devices could damage someone's health permanently if improperly used.	die Gesundheit eines Menschen dauerhaft schädigen
to be exposed to extreme temperatures	Tools in the workshop are often exposed to extreme temperatures.	extremen Temperaturen ausgesetzt sein
to offer workplace safety training	I think it's a very good idea that my company offers workplace safety training.	Schulungen zur Sicherheit am Arbeitsplatz anbieten
to run first aid courses	The board of directors organise and run first aid courses.	Erste-Hilfe-Kurse durchführen
to provide protective clothing and equipment	The lab staff provide protective clothing and equipment.	Schutzkleidung und -ausrüstung bereitstellen
Injuries		
to sprain one's ankle	Anais sprained her ankle in the woods last week.	sich den Knöchel verstauchen
to trip over a cable	I tripped over a cable and landed flat on my face.	über ein Kabel stolpern
to cut one's finger	During a cooking class, Nancy cut her finger with a knife.	sich in den Finger schneiden
to fall from a ladder	It can be extremely dangerous to fall from a ladder.	von einer Leiter stürzen

to have food poisoning	I had food poisoning last week after eating a leftover burger.	eine Lebensmittelvergiftung haben
to be hit by a flying object	You don't want to be hit by a flying object in a machine room.	von einem fliegenden Gegenstand getroffen werden
to get burned	It's easy to get burned when you are taking a welding class.	sich verbrennen
to slip on the wet floor	Signs always warn us not to slip on the wet floor.	auf dem nassen Boden ausrutschen
to have backache	After lifting so many heavy boards, I have a backache.	Rückenschmerzen haben
to break one's arm / leg	Christian broke his arm / leg last month when he fell off the balcony.	sich den Arm / das Bein brechen