

VocabExtra

*The new*

**BEST**

GOTTINGER  
PARGFRIEDER  
VINCENT

**SHOTS**

HTL/HUM

Europäischer  
Referenzrahmen

A2

B1

1

## Zum Konzept

Das *VocabExtra* zu *The New Best Shots* dient der **Festigung und Vertiefung der Key Vocabulary-Einheiten** im Buch, die das relevante Vokabular der einzelnen Units (1–12) thematisch strukturiert zusammenfassen:

- **Deutsche Übersetzung** zu sämtlichen Vokabeln / Phrases
- Durchgehend mit **englischen Beispielsätzen** unterstützt
- **Lernvokabular** zu den verschiedenen Themenbereichen der einzelnen Units
- Gezielte **Erweiterung und Festigung des Basiswortschatzes**

Das Hauptaugenmerk liegt dabei viel mehr auf der Festigung von notwendigen sprachlichen Strukturen – **phrases, collocations** – als auf der Vermittlung von einzelnen, aus dem Kontext genommenen Wörtern. Während die *Vocabulary Reference* im Anhang des Buches – mit farbig hinterlegtem Lernvokabular – als reines Nachschlagewerk zu den Texten und Übungen der einzelnen Units konzipiert ist, macht das *VocabExtra*, ergänzend zu *LanguageBoxes*, *VocabBoosters* und Vokabelarbeit im Buch die Lernenden fit für den **aktiven Umgang mit dem englischen Wortschatz**.

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# 1 A new start

## Introducing yourself

to be born and raised in ...	Sheila was born and raised in Glasgow.	geboren und aufgewachsen sein in ...
to have siblings	The boy has three siblings, who are all younger than him.	Geschwister haben
to not have any siblings	Edwin did not have any siblings because his parents only wanted one child.	keine Geschwister haben
to be an only child	It's not always easy being an only child, but you do get a lot of attention.	ein Einzelkind sein
to have a small / big family	Tim has a small / big family and lives in the suburbs of London.	eine kleine / große Familie haben
to be divorced	Once <i>the couple is divorced</i> , both are free to remarry.	geschieden sein
to live with someone	I live with my parents and my dog, Rover.	mit jemandem wohnen, mit jemandem im gemeinsamen Haushalt leben
to attend the Higher Technical/ Vocational College for ...	Jim attends the Higher Technical College for Mechatronics.	die Höhere Technische Lehranstalt / Höhere berufsbildende Schule für ... besuchen
to be a student at ... ( <i>name of school</i> )	James is a student at the <i>Vocational College of Art and Design</i> .	Schüler/in an der ... ( <i>Name der Schule</i> ) sein
to enjoy ... (verb + <i>-ing</i> )	She really enjoys playing the guitar in her free time.	Spaß haben an ...
to like/dislike doing sports/ playing football/meeting with one's friends	I like / dislike playing football because the matches last a long time.	gerne / ungerne Sport betreiben / Fußball spielen / sich mit Freunden/Freundinnen treffen
to be usually busy ... (verb + <i>-ing</i> )	In the afternoon, we are generally busy doing chores around the house.	normalerweise mit ... beschäftigt sein
to have been interested in ... (verb + <i>-ing</i> ) one's entire life	He has been interested in surfing his entire life.	sich das ganze Leben lang für ... interessiert haben
my hobbies are ... / my other hobbies include ...	Our hobbies are writing and painting, and my friend's other hobbies include running and skiing.	meine Hobbys sind ..., zu meinen anderen Hobbys gehört/gehören ...
to spend some hours a day ... (verb + <i>-ing</i> )	Most young people spend some hours a day scrolling through <i>Instagram</i> .	einige Stunden am Tag mit ... verbringen
to prefer spending time with one's friends/family ...	Instead of watching TV at the weekends, I prefer spending time with my family.	am liebsten Zeit mit den Freunden/Freundinnen / der Familie verbringen

## Describing a person's appearance

blue / green / brown / hazel / grey eyes	My cousin has big, beautiful hazel eyes, but when she was a baby they were blue / grey / green / brown.	blaue / grüne / braune / haselnussbraune / graue Augen
glasses	Sam has to wear glasses when he drives his car.	Brille
beady eyes	Mr. Bean has extremely beady eyes that seem to stick out of his head.	glänzende Augen
clear eyes	After sleeping well the night before, my eyes were much clearer than normal.	klare Augen



dark / blonde / light-brown / brunette/ red hair	A friend of mind has naturally red / dark / light-brown / brunette hair, but her brother's hair is blonde.	dunkles / blondes / hellbraunes / brünettes / rotes Haar
ponytail	My mother normally wears her hair in a ponytail.	Pferdeschwanz
bald	My uncle has had a bald head since he was 25; my dad is also bald.	Glatze
straight hair	Marianne has very straight hair – she never has problems with it getting tangled.	glattes Haar
curly hair	If you have curly hair, you shouldn't brush it when it's dry.	lockiges Haar
wavy hair	Wavy hair is easier to style than super straight hair.	gewelltes Haar
short hair	Women with short hair always seem more self-confident to me.	kurze Haare
long hair	If you have long hair, it takes longer to wash it.	lange Haare
long / short / straight nose	My neighbour has a very long / short / straight nose.	lange / kurze / gerade Nase
snub nose	When I was little, I had a cute little snub nose.	Stupsnase
pointed nose	Fairy tales often describe witches as having pointed noses.	spitze Nase
flat nose	Certain dog breeds have extremely flat noses.	flache Nase
upturned nose	Her upturned nose made her look playful.	nach oben gerichtete Nase
round face	Children often have very round faces.	rundes Gesicht
oval face	Her oval face made her look very elegant.	ovales Gesicht
pale	Since he didn't spend much time in the sun, his skin was rather pale.	blass
tanned	After the summer holidays are over, my little sister is always very tanned.	gebräunt
freckles	She has so many freckles, she almost looks tanned.	Sommersprossen
beard	He's been trying to grow a beard since he was 15.	Bart
moustache	Moustaches have gone in and out of fashion over the years.	Schnurrbart
pointed chin	His pointed chin gave him a serious look.	spitzes Kinn
wrinkles	When my grandmother turned 75, she suddenly had a lot of wrinkles.	Falten
slim / thin	She's naturally slim, but she doesn't look unhealthily thin.	schlank / dünn
well-trained	He has been looking very well-trained and muscular recently.	trainiert, gut ausgebildet
overweight	When people don't exercise very much, they might become overweight.	übergewichtig
skinny	Maggie has been skinny her entire life.	dünn
obese	It can be very hard on the body to be obese.	fettleibig

athletic	I've been trying to become more athletic by playing volleyball three times a week.	athletisch, sportlich
muscular	Since I started working on the construction site, my arms have become more muscular.	muskulös
bony	My boyfriend has such bony shoulders, it's impossible to lean on him without using a pillow.	knochendürr, knochig
tall	Being tall is very helpful if you want to play basketball.	groß
short	Short women often say they have trouble being taken seriously.	klein
medium-height	Mike always says he's about medium-height.	mittelgroß
huge	Ziggi is a huge guy; I think he must be taller than most basketball players.	riesig, massig
petite	Her grandmother was such a petite woman, she could shop in the children's section.	zierlich
average	Samantha's height is average; she's neither tall nor short.	durchschnittlich

### Describing a person's personality

friendly	The cashier was so friendly!	freundlich
lazy	I'm feeling so lazy today; I haven't done anything but sit on the couch.	faul
anxious	She's been feeling anxious about the next exam.	ängstlich, besorgt
talkative	My aunt is the most talkative person you'll ever meet.	gesprächig, geschwätzig
untidy	His former roommate was so untidy, you couldn't see the floor of his room.	unordentlich, unaufgeräumt
brave	They were brave enough to open their own business.	tapfer, mutig
stubborn	My friend Kara is as stubborn as a donkey.	stur, starrköpfig
energetic	If you're working in customer service, it's important to have energetic colleagues.	energisch
trustworthy	I would consider myself a trustworthy person.	vertrauenswürdig, glaubhaft, zuverlässig
optimistic	My friends and I are optimistic that we'll find the right apartment.	zuversichtlich, optimistisch
sensible	She is a very sensible person and always knows what the logical answer is.	vernünftig
helpful	It's difficult to be helpful when you don't know what the problem is.	hilfsbereit, hilfreich
impatient	She is often very impatient when waiting for food in a restaurant.	ungeduldig
curious	Babies are naturally curious.	neugierig
sensitive	He is very sensitive to loud noises.	sensibel, empfindlich

shy	My little brother hid in his room because he is so shy around guests.	schüchtern
moody	After a long day at work, Ted can get very moody.	launisch, schlecht gelaunt
confident	The way the band walked on stage, you could tell they were confident in their talent.	selbstsicher, selbstbewusst, zuversichtlich
bossy	His elder sister is extremely bossy and tries to control everything he does.	rechthaberisch, herrisch
generous	She's very generous with her time.	großzügig
<b>Describing your school / class atmosphere / teachers</b>		
a rather old/modern/high-tech school building	We attend classes in a rather old / modern / high-tech school building.	ein eher / ziemlich altes / modernes / hochtechnologisches Schulgebäude
a relaxed classroom atmosphere	I'm happy that my school has such a relaxed classroom atmosphere.	eine entspannte Atmosphäre im Klassenzimmer
to establish strict classroom routines/rules	From the beginning of the year, our teacher established strict classroom routines / rules.	strenge Klassen(zimmer)-Routine / -Regeln etablieren
to use modern equipment	It's a privilege to use modern equipment and technology.	moderne Ausstattung verwenden
to be allowed to use a smartphone in the lessons	In certain cases, we are allowed to use the smartphone in the lessons.	ein Smartphone im Unterricht benutzen dürfen
to do practical work	I did a lot of practical work during both of my internships.	praktische Arbeit verrichten, machen
to acquire the necessary IT skills	He took a class on coding to acquire the necessary IT skills.	sich die notwendigen IT-Kenntnisse aneignen
to work individually / in groups	We often are required to work individually / in groups.	individuell / in Gruppen arbeiten
to support each other	For our class, it is very important that we support each other.	sich gegenseitig unterstützen
to develop interpersonal skills	Talking to a lot of different people can help one develop interpersonal skills.	soziale Kompetenz entwickeln
to take part in interesting lessons	I love taking part in interesting lessons every single day.	an interessanten Unterrichtseinheiten teilnehmen
to focus on project work	Some classes focus more on project work than theory.	sich auf Projektarbeit konzentrieren
to see one's friends every day	When I have school, I automatically see my friends every day.	die Freunde/Freundinnen jeden Tag sehen
to have high expectations	My father has extremely high expectations for my school performance.	hohe Erwartungen haben
teachers who are passionate about their students	It's easier to learn more from teachers who are passionate about their students.	Lehrer/innen, die sich für ihre Schüler/innen engagieren
patient teachers	I haven't had very many patient teachers throughout my schooling.	geduldige Lehrer/innen
a supportive and friendly form teacher	A supportive and friendly form teacher can make a huge difference in students' well-being.	ein unterstützender und freundlicher Klassenvorstand/eine unterstützende und freundliche Klassen- vorständin
to support students' individual learning	It's very important to support students' individual learning and learning styles.	das individuelle Lernen der Schüler/innen unterstützen

### Talking about friends / friendship

to spend time with peers	My favourite part of school is spending time with peers.	Zeit mit Gleichaltrigen / Schulkollegen/kolleginnen verbringen
to avoid lawbreaking	Education helps young people avoid lawbreaking.	Gesetzesverstöße vermeiden
to be affected by bullying	It's common for teenagers to be affected by bullying.	von Mobbing betroffen sein
to share common goals and interests	My best friend and I share very similar common goals and interests.	gemeinsame Ziele und Interessen teilen
to encourage success in school	His parents don't do much to encourage his success in school.	Erfolg in der Schule fördern
to get back on track	It's often difficult to get back on track after not studying for an entire semester.	wieder auf die richtige Spur / den richtigen Kurs kommen
to deal with some of the challenges of adolescence	Friends make it easier to deal with some of the challenges of adolescence.	mit einigen der Herausforderungen des Erwachsenwerdens umgehen
to engage in negative behaviour	Instability at home can make teens more likely to engage in negative behaviour.	negatives Verhalten an den Tag legen
to promote fun and excitement	Scheduling activities outside of school promotes fun and excitement.	Spaß und Spannung fördern

## 2 Force of habit

### Your daily routine

to tidy up one's room	He should really tidy up his room.	das Zimmer aufräumen
to do the homework	Oh no, I forgot to do the homework last night!	die Hausaufgaben machen
to do sports	I've been doing sports since I was really small.	Sport treiben, Sport machen
to go to the gym	Every Thursday, my brother and I go to the gym.	ins Fitnessstudio gehen
to brush one's teeth	Do you brush your teeth before or after breakfast?	sich die Zähne putzen
to wash one's face	My mother says I should never go to bed without washing my face.	sich das Gesicht waschen
to do push-ups	She is amazing at doing push-ups.	Liegestütze machen
to make the bed	He never makes the bed.	das Bett machen
to lay out the clothes for the day	When you have an interview the next day, you should lay out the clothes for the day before you go to sleep.	die Kleidung für den Tag herauslegen, das Outfit für den Tag herrichten
to have breakfast/ lunch / dinner	It's wonderful when I can have breakfast / lunch / dinner with my family.	frühstücken / zu Mittag essen / zu Abend essen
to have a shower/a hot bath	I have a shower / a hot bath every night.	sich duschen / ein heißes Bad nehmen
to watch TV/ <i>Netflix</i>	Before she falls asleep, she likes to watch TV / <i>Netflix</i> .	fernsehen / <i>Netflix</i> schauen
to play video games	All of Scott's friends play video games with him every Saturday.	Videospiele spielen
to meet with friends	Susan was late for the conference because she had met with friends an hour before.	sich mit Freunden/Freundinnen treffen
to study for an exam	I still have to study for an exam when I get home tonight.	für eine Prüfung lernen
to get dressed	He got dressed in a hurry before his date.	sich anziehen
to put on some make-up	When I was going to a wedding, I decided to put on some make-up.	sich schminken
to read the newspaper	Jeff only reads the newspaper on Sundays.	die Zeitung lesen
to listen to music	She likes to listen to music on her way to school.	Musik hören
to comb one's hair	It takes Monika at least twenty minutes to comb her hair.	sich die Haare kämmen, sich die Haare bürsten
to style one's hair	She doesn't like to style her hair every day.	sich die Haare stylen, sich die Haare machen
to take a nap	Toddlers need to take a nap every day.	ein Nickerchen machen
to clear up the mess	We needed to clear up the mess after the picnic.	das Chaos beseitigen, aufräumen
to prepare breakfast/lunch/ dinner	During the school holidays I prepared breakfast / lunch / dinner with my grandmother on Sundays.	Frühstück / Mittagessen / Abendessen zubereiten

to check one's social media account(s)	Sophie checks her social media accounts way too often, especially her <i>Instagram</i> .	den/die Social-Media-Account/s anschauen
to go for a walk	It's healthy to go for a walk after eating.	einen Spaziergang machen
to pack one's school bag	Phillip never packs his school bag until five minutes before he has to leave.	die Schultasche packen
<b>School routine</b>		
to enter the classroom	A few classmates always enter the classroom right before class starts.	das Klassenzimmer betreten
school usually starts/finishes at ...	School usually starts at 7:45 am and finishes at 4 pm.	die Schule beginnt / endet normalerweise um ...
to have four/five/six lessons in a row	On a normal day of school, we have four / five / six lessons in a row.	vier / fünf / sechs Unterrichtsstunden hintereinander haben
to enjoy/ have lunch at the school canteen	About three times a week, I enjoy / have lunch at the school canteen.	in der Mensa / Schulkantine / im Schulbuffet zu Mittag essen
to bring one's own lunch	I mostly bring my own lunch to school.	das eigene Mittagessen mitbringen
to wear safety clothes / work attire	When we have to be in the workshop, we're required to wear safety clothes / work attire.	Sicherheitskleidung / Arbeitskleidung tragen
to attend optional extra lessons	I've never attended optional extra lessons before.	freiwillige Zusatzstunden / Wahlfächer besuchen
to do practical work	It's extremely important to know how to do practical work.	praktische Arbeit machen
to combine theory and practical work	The ideal class combines both theory and practical work.	Theorie und Praxis kombinieren
to work in small groups	Many subjects require the students to work in small groups.	in kleinen Gruppen arbeiten
the classroom is equipped with an interactive white board/a projector/computers	Our classroom is very modern, as it is equipped with an interactive white board / a projector / computers.	der Klassenraum ist mit einer interaktiven Tafel / einem Beamer / Computern ausgestattet
lunch break	The class normally takes a lunch break in the middle of the day.	Mittagspause
fifteen/five minutes' break	Between classes, students have fifteen / five minutes' break.	fünfzehn / fünf Minuten Pause
free period	If we get lucky, sometimes we have a whole free period.	Freistunde
afternoon class(es)	I often feel sleepy during my afternoon class(es).	Nachmittagsunterricht
Chemistry/Science/computer laboratory	In addition to normal classrooms, we have a Chemistry / Science / computer laboratory.	Chemielabor / Physiklabor / Computerraum
workshop	I really enjoy spending time in the workshop at school.	Werkstätte, Bauhof
fixed classroom(s)	At our school, we have fixed classrooms.	fixe(s) / festgelegte(s) Klassenzimmer
<b>Duties at school and in the classroom</b>		
to write on the blackboard	Stephen had to write the entire solution to the Maths problem on the blackboard.	an der Tafel schreiben, etwas an die Tafel schreiben
to take down notes	It's much more difficult to take down notes when you're distracted by your phone.	sich Notizen machen



to do an exercise	I was frustrated because the teacher kept asking me to do an exercise in front of the class.	eine Übung machen
to look out of the window	When my friend gets bored in class, he looks out of the window.	aus dem Fenster schauen
to cut something out	For a project, we all had to cut advertisements out of magazines.	etwas ausschneiden
to pick something up from the floor	I picked up a pencil from the floor.	etwas vom Boden aufheben
to read a book	During the lunch break, one of the teachers often reads a book.	ein Buch lesen
to greet a classmate	Martha greeted a classmate of hers in the hallway.	einen Klassenkameraden/eine Klassenkameradin (be)grüßen
to raise one's hand	Max raises his hand for every question in English class.	aufzeigen, die Hand heben
to chat with a classmate	Before class is the perfect time to chat with a classmate.	sich mit einem Klassenkameraden/einer Klassenkameradin unterhalten
to hang up drawings on the pinboard	The younger students hung up drawings on the pinboard last week.	Zeichnungen an der Pinnwand aufhängen
to show something to one's teacher	I want to show something I made today to my workshop teacher.	dem Lehrer/der Lehrerin etwas zeigen
<b>Pupils' daily routines in other countries</b>		
to wake up at ... am	I wake up at 5 am every day of the week.	um ... Uhr munter werden, aufwachen
to help with household chores	On the weekends, she needs to help with household chores.	im Haushalt helfen, bei der Hausarbeit mithelfen
to walk to school	Some of my classmates walk to school.	zu Fuß zur Schule gehen
to have an empty belly	When I leave to go home, I almost always have an empty belly and look forward to dinner.	einen leeren Magen haben, Hunger haben, hungrig sein
school starts at ... am	School starts at 8 am most days.	die Schule beginnt um ... Uhr
to be required to learn outside	Without enough space in the school buildings, students are required to learn outside.	im Freien lernen müssen
weather events force students to seek shelter	Storms, high winds and other weather events force students to seek shelter.	Wetterereignisse zwingen die Schüler/innen, Schutz / Unterschlupf / Zuflucht zu suchen
to be in class with 100 other students	It can't be easy to be in class with 100 other students.	mit 100 anderen Schülern/Schülerinnen in einer Klasse sein
to not be able to afford books	If students come from a poor family, they are not necessarily able to afford books.	sich keine Bücher leisten können
students gather around precious copies	Students gather around precious copies of the books they have to study from.	Schüler/innen versammeln sich um kostbare / wertvolle Exemplare
resources are limited	It is important not to waste anything when resources are limited.	die Ressourcen sind begrenzt
their notes are the only revision tool for the students	Their notes are the only revision tool for students who are studying for exams.	ihre Notizen sind das einzige Hilfsmittel für die Schüler/innen
to only have few opportunities to practice outside the classroom	Toby has few opportunities to practice his new skills outside the classroom.	nur wenige Gelegenheiten zum Üben außerhalb des Klassenzimmers haben
to drop out of school	Anika dropped out of school when she was sixteen.	die Schule abbrechen

### Talking about jobs

the main tasks and duties of being a/an ... are	The main tasks / duties of being an electrician are laying cable and installing light switches.	die wichtigsten Aufgaben und Pflichten eines/einer ... sind
to work part-time	After her injury, Amy worked part-time for almost three months.	Teilzeit arbeiten
to work full-time	Irene is working full-time at a publishing company.	Vollzeit arbeiten
to be self-employed	I have been self-employed since the beginning of the year.	selbstständig sein, eine eigene Firma haben
to work overtime	When you work overtime, you often earn a higher hourly wage.	Überstunden machen
to have flexible working hours	It's helpful to have flexible working hours so that you can make your own schedule.	flexible Arbeitszeiten haben
to have a well-paid job	My goal is to eventually have a well-paid job.	einen gut bezahlten Job haben
to have a badly-paid job	I've had a badly-paid job almost every summer since I was fourteen.	einen schlecht bezahlten Job haben
to be a teleworker	Susie was a teleworker in Chicago for over ten years.	ein/e Telearbeiter/in sein, von Zuhause aus arbeiten, im Home-Office arbeiten

### Combinations of adjectives and prepositions to describe your work routine

to be responsible for	My grandmother was always responsible for organising the family reunions.	verantwortlich sein für
to be good at	I'm good at playing baseball.	gut darin sein
to be happy about	She was very happy about the results of the competition.	sich freuen über
to be interested in	We are interested in many different subjects.	interessiert sein an
to be confronted with	Suddenly, the researchers were confronted with some unexpected results.	konfrontiert werden mit
to be busy with	She's been busy with her friends a lot recently.	beschäftigt sein mit
to be grateful for	I'm grateful for the opportunity to work here.	dankbar sein für
to be familiar with	That's a topic he's very familiar with; he knows a lot about it.	vertraut sein mit, kennen
to be successful in	My father's goal has always been to be successful in business and life.	erfolgreich sein in
to concentrate on	I tried to get the woman's attention, but she was concentrating on a crossword puzzle.	sich konzentrieren auf

### 3 New school, new life

#### My first day at a new school

to feel stressed / powerful / relaxed	If you feel stressed / powerful / relaxed, it can significantly change how productive you are.	sich gestresst / kraftvoll / entspannt fühlen
to be glad that the holidays are over	Eva is glad that the holidays are over.	froh sein, dass die Ferien vorüber sind
to be excited about the new school year	It's a good sign if students are excited about the new school year.	sich auf das neue Schuljahr freuen, aufgeregt sein, dass das neue Schuljahr beginnt
to be concerned about the workload	Some students are concerned about the workload and how difficult the year will be.	sich Sorgen über das Arbeitspensum machen
to hope to make new friends quickly	Kaitlin hopes to make new friends quickly, so she can have people to study with.	hoffen, schnell neue Freunde/ Freundinnen zu finden
to be nervous / well prepared	This year, I am nervous / well-prepared for the beginning of classes.	nervös sein / gut vorbereitet sein
to participate in team building activities	At the beginning of the school year, we often participate in team building activities as a class.	an teambildenden Aktivitäten / Teambildungsaktivitäten teilnehmen
to ask more experienced students	Caroline asks more experienced students for help when she doesn't understand a topic in Maths.	erfahrenere Schüler/innen fragen
to take part in a peer-mentoring project	Last year I learned a lot about my classmates when I took part in a peer-mentoring project.	an einem Peer-Mentoring-Projekt teilnehmen
to fill out paperwork and forms	Every job requires one to fill out paperwork and forms.	Unterlagen und Formulare ausfüllen
to play some games	His little brother wants to play some games after school.	einige Spiele spielen
to get to know other members of the class	It's really important that everyone gets to know other members of the class.	die anderen Klassenkameraden/ Klassenkameradinnen kennenlernen
to take a tour of the entire school building	Our teacher had the new students take a tour of the entire school building with her.	einen Rundgang / eine Tour durch das gesamte Schulgebäude machen
the classmates seem to be nice	It makes Jamie feel more comfortable when the classmates seem to be nice.	die Klassenkameraden/Klassenkameradinnen scheinen nett zu sein
the form teacher seems to be strict / organised / passionate about / committed to	This year, our form teacher seems to be very strict / organised during lessons – he is obviously passionate about / committed to helping us learn.	der Klassenlehrer/die Klassenlehrerin scheint streng / organisiert / motiviert / engagiert zu sein
the school building is pretty modern	Because it was built in 2018, the school building is pretty modern.	das Schulgebäude ist ziemlich modern
the tables are scratched	You can tell that the classroom has been used by a lot of students because the tables are scratched.	die Tische sind zerkratzt
the classroom has a nice / positive atmosphere	There is a lot of light and the classroom has a nice / positive atmosphere.	im Klassenzimmer herrscht eine angenehme / positive Atmosphäre

the school building looks rather old / a little shabby	With the peeling paint on the walls, the school building looks rather old / a little shabby.	das Schulgebäude sieht ziemlich alt / ein bisschen schäbig aus
<b>My new school</b>		
to have a strong interest in the school's field of specialisation	I chose to attend this school because I have a strong interest in the school's field of specialisation.	ein besonderes Interesse für das Fachgebiet der Schule haben
the school delivers a broad curriculum	It's important to my parents that the school delivers a broad curriculum.	die Schule bietet einen umfangreichen Lehrplan / Studienplan
one parent / family member / relative attended the same school	Aunt Barbara attended the same school in the 1970s.	ein Elternteil / Familienmitglied / Verwandter/eine Verwandte besuchte dieselbe Schule
to keep commute time short	We live only two blocks away from school, which keeps commute time short.	die Pendelzeit / Anfahrtszeit kurz halten
to gain theoretical and practical knowledge	To be well-prepared for the job world, it's important that you gain both theoretical and practical knowledge at school.	theoretische und praktische Kenntnisse erwerben
the school has a good reputation	Susanna's school has a very good reputation.	die Schule hat einen guten Ruf
the school days are longer	In Austria the school days are longer than they are in the United States.	die Schultage sind länger
to have more difficult subjects	As we get older, we will have more difficult subjects to study.	schwierigere Fächer haben
to have practical lessons in the lab / in the workshop	Twice a week, our school has practical lessons in the lab / in the workshop.	praktischen Unterricht im Labor / in der Werkstatt/am Bauhof haben
some teachers run their own companies	At our school, some teachers run their own companies, which I think is really impressive.	einige Lehrer/innen leiten / haben ihre eigene Firma
there is hardly any / no private conversation between teachers and students	As a general rule, there is hardly any / no private conversation between teachers and students.	es gibt kaum / keine privaten Gespräche zwischen Lehrern/ Lehrerinnen und Schülern/ Schülerinnen
<b>What's going on in a lesson</b>		
to read an article	Tonight Everett will read an article from the <i>New York Times</i> .	einen Artikel lesen
to interview a classmate	We were told that we had to interview a classmate about his or her food preferences.	einen Mitschüler/eine Mitschülerin interviewen, einen Mitschüler/eine Mitschülerin befragen
to compare the homework	Sometimes after I finish it, I compare the homework with my classmates.	die Hausaufgaben vergleichen
to take some notes	In class, it's always a good idea to take some notes.	Notizen machen
to take a test	At the end of the year, every student takes a final test.	einen Test absolvieren / machen
to write a blog comment	Writing a blog comment is something that I don't do very often in real life.	einen Blog-Kommentar schreiben
to do some research on the Internet	Before giving a presentation I always do some research on the Internet first.	Recherche im Internet durchführen

to prepare a presentation	If you don't prepare a presentation, you could look extremely unprofessional.	eine Präsentation vorbereiten
to do a quiz	Every week we did a brief quiz on the assigned reading.	ein Quiz machen
to listen to a podcast	Doesn't Vicky listen to a podcast about mindfulness?	sich einen Podcast anhören
the head of department comes in	We were just standing there when the head of department came in and shook our hands.	der Abteilungsleiter/die Abteilungsleiterin / der Abteilungsvorstand/ die Abteilungsvorständin kommt herein
the Maths teacher explains a calculation	The Maths teacher explains a calculation very thoroughly so that everyone can understand.	der Mathematiklehrer/die Mathematiklehrerin erklärt eine Rechnung
a smartphone rings	If a smartphone rings in class, you can get in trouble.	ein Smartphone klingelt
to clean the classroom	the school caretaker cleans the classroom every evening.	das Klassenzimmer reinigen, aufräumen
to pass out	Every time my friend Tim sees a needle, he almost passes out.	ohnmächtig werden, das Bewusstsein verlieren
to run around in the classroom	We normally aren't allowed to run around in the classroom.	im Klassenzimmer herumlaufen
to twist one's ankle	Steve twisted his ankle last week when he stepped off the curb.	sich den Knöchel verstauchen
to listen to loud music in the lunch break	I wish we could listen to loud music in the lunch break.	in der Mittagspause laut Musik hören
the school caretaker enters the classroom	We hardly ever see the school caretaker enter the classroom.	der Schularbeiter/die Schularbeiterin betritt das Klassenzimmer
to give a presentation	A journalist gave a presentation at the school last Tuesday.	ein Referat halten, eine Präsentation halten
to start to laugh	Once I start to laugh, I often can't stop.	anfangen zu lachen
to work on an assignment	She will work on an assignment tonight.	an einer Aufgabe arbeiten
the computer breaks down	The computer breaks down at least every week.	der Computer fällt aus
<b>Education all around the world</b>		
to sit on the ground	Some children have to sit on the ground inside the classroom.	auf dem Boden sitzen
classes are taught outside	Biology classes are often taught outside.	der Unterricht findet im Freien statt
to take notes in a notebook	Some students take notes in a notebook, others would prefer to use their laptops.	Notizen in einem Notizbuch machen
to be surrounded by books	I love the feeling when I walk into a library and am suddenly surrounded by books.	von Büchern umgeben sein
classes do not have any supplies (e.g. blackboards, computers, etc.)	Many classes in poor areas of the world do not have any supplies.	die Klassen haben keine Hilfsmittel (z. B. Tafeln, Computer usw.)
to work on computers / in small groups	Students can use class time either to work on computers or in small groups.	an Computern / in kleinen Gruppen arbeiten
to use modern equipment / modern technology	It's helpful that our generation is used to and can use modern equipment / modern technology.	moderne Geräte / moderne Technik benutzen
the classrooms are equipped with ergonomic furniture	Modernised classrooms are equipped with ergonomic furniture.	die Klassenräume sind mit ergonomischen Möbeln ausgestattet

to wear a school uniform	School authorities discuss whether students should wear a school uniform.	eine Schuluniform tragen
to participate actively in the lessons	Maria always actively participates in the lessons.	sich aktiv am Unterricht beteiligen
to get individual feedback	Erin got some individual feedback about his last essay from Ms Smith.	individuelles Feedback erhalten
to have better / poorer chances of being successful in life	Depending where you grow up, you can either have better or poorer chances of being successful in life.	bessere / schlechtere Chancen auf Erfolg im Leben haben
to complete schooling	He is on track to complete his schooling by the end of next year.	die Schule abschließen
to get an education alongside boys	Girls in Austria and most European countries get an education alongside boys.	eine Ausbildung gemeinsam mit Jungen bekommen
to have fewer privileges than men and boys	In some countries, female students often have fewer privileges than men and boys.	weniger Privilegien haben als Männer und Jungen
to be denied the basic rights	It frustrates social workers when many of the people they see every day are still denied the basic rights.	grundlegende Rechte vorenthalten bekommen
to observe everyday injustices	At every subway stop, it's very easy to observe everyday injustices.	alltägliche Ungerechtigkeiten beobachten
to be / get well prepared for the future	A good education allows one to be well prepared for the future.	gut auf die Zukunft vorbereitet sein / werden
to be put at a disadvantage	Not having access to higher education can put students at a disadvantage.	benachteiligt werden
to give someone an opportunity to see the world	Studying abroad gives many students an opportunity to see the world.	jemandem die Möglichkeit geben, die Welt zu sehen
to change the course of life	Even one conversation can change the course of life in a better direction.	den Verlauf des Lebens verändern
to develop core competencies (e.g. critical thinking, problem solving, digital literacy, etc.)	Before entering the workforce, it's helpful if you've already developed core competencies.	Kernkompetenzen entwickeln (z. B. kritisches Denken, Problemlösung, digitale Kompetenz usw.)
to be taught by highly qualified teachers	It's a privilege to be taught by highly qualified teachers.	von hochqualifizierten Lehrern/ Lehrerinnen unterrichtet werden
to only learn the basic skills	In elementary school, students only learn the basic skills like writing and reading.	nur die Grundfertigkeiten / Grundkenntnisse erlernen
to lack reading skills	Students who don't grow up with access to books can often lack reading skills.	keine Lesekompetenz haben
to be taught IT skills	I wish I had been taught IT skills earlier in my studies.	in Computer-Kenntnissen unterrichtet werden
to be surrounded by books	Tina grew up surrounded by books; I think that's why she writes well.	von Büchern umgeben sein
to be determined to continue one's studies	Despite all obstacles, most serious students are determined to continue their studies even when it is difficult.	entschlossen sein, das Studium / die Studien fortzusetzen



## Study habits

to do exceptionally well	Henry is doing exceptionally well in Maths this semester.	außergewöhnlich gute Leistungen erbringen
to pay attention in class	When the weather is nice, it's more difficult to pay attention in class.	im Unterricht aufmerksam sein
to implement effective study habits	Starting last year, Susan finally implemented effective study habits and got excellent marks.	effektive Lerngewohnheiten einführen
to tutor high school students	I tutor high school students in Spanish at the local high school.	Schülern/innen Nachhilfe geben
to miss a deadline	She completely lost track of time and missed the submission deadline for our project.	eine Abgabefrist / Deadline versäumen
to review the topic / topics	Before exams, it's essential to review the topic / topics so students know what questions they might be asked.	das Thema / die Themen wiederholen
to complete assignments on time	Points are taken off our final grades if we don't complete assignments on time.	Aufgaben pünktlich erledigen
to rush through one's homework	I don't rush through my homework unless I have something planned with friends that evening.	die Hausaufgaben im Eiltempo erledigen
to eliminate distraction	Juan used to listen to music while studying, but more recently he chose to eliminate distraction and concentrate better.	Ablenkung(en) beseitigen / eliminieren
to (not) learn the material for the long term	If you cram for test the night before, you don't learn the material for the long term.	den Stoff (nicht) langfristig / nachhaltig lernen
to struggle from time to time	Even the best students struggle from time to time.	sich ab und zu abmühen
to reach out for help from a tutor	It's important to know when you should reach out for help from a tutor.	die Hilfe eines Nachhilfelehrers/ einer Nachhilfelehrerin in Anspruch nehmen

## 4 Say yes to new adventures

### The advantages and disadvantages of going on a holiday camp

to be a great pastime during the holidays	Playing football is a great pastime during the summer holidays	ein toller Zeitvertreib während der Ferien sein
to not have enough time for oneself	It's easy to get caught up in many different activities and not have enough time for oneself.	nicht genug Zeit für sich selbst haben
to build confidence	Testing your own limits can help you build confidence.	Selbstvertrauen aufbauen
to get independent from one's parents	Eventually, we all need to get independent from our parents.	unabhängig von den Eltern werden
to polish one's skills	Tim attended an archery course to polish his skills with a bow and arrow.	die Fähigkeiten verfeinern
to interact with peers	If I couldn't interact with peers outside of school, I would be very sad.	mit Gleichaltrigen interagieren
to improve one's overall well-being	Socialising improves one's overall well-being.	das allgemeine Wohlbefinden verbessern
to not get along with the other participants	Greg didn't get along with the other participants at the outdoor education course.	mit den anderen Teilnehmern/ Teilnehmerinnen nicht zurechtkommen
to learn how to resolve disagreements	Negotiating with friends is the first step toward learning how to resolve disagreements.	lernen, wie man Meinungsverschiedenheiten löst
to perform various physical activities	During a typical day at camp, we perform various physical activities.	verschiedene körperliche Aktivitäten ausführen
to feel lonely	At night, Lilla felt lonely while trying to fall asleep in her sleeping bag.	sich einsam fühlen
to be homesick	The last time he was away from his family, Jack was very homesick.	Heimweh haben
to stay in a poor camp location	Last year my brothers and I stayed in a poor camp location.	in einem schlechten Lager / Camp untergebracht sein
to constantly be surrounded by others	It's exhausting when you're constantly surrounded by others.	ständig von anderen umgeben sein
participants might experience exhaustion	Many participants who aren't used to doing so many things in one day may experience exhaustion.	die Teilnehmer/innen können Erschöpfung erleben / erfahren
activities might be physically exhausting	Activities like rock climbing or hiking might be physically exhausting.	die Aktivitäten können körperlich anstrengend sein
to lack sleep	After staying up until the early morning hours all weekend, my friends and I are lacking sleep.	Schlafmangel haben / unter Schlafmangel leiden
food options are not to one's taste	Sometimes the food options were not exactly to my little sister's taste.	die Verpflegung ist nicht nach dem eigenen Geschmack
camp leaders set strict camp rules	The camp leaders often set strict camp rules like no talking after lights out.	die Campleiter/innen stellen strenge Lagerregeln auf

### Describing an adventure trip

to take part in an expedition	I've always wanted to take part in an expedition to explore a cave!	an einer Expedition teilnehmen
to afford a trip	She saved money all winter and can now afford a trip.	sich eine Reise leisten können
to attend a lecture	I attend a lecture three times a week.	einen Vortrag / eine Vorlesung besuchen

to take care of one another	It's important to take care of one another.	sich umeinander kümmern
to travel the world	She's always dreamed of travelling the world.	um die Welt reisen, die Welt bereisen
to preserve nature	Staying on the hiking trails allows us to preserve nature.	die Natur schützen
to set out on an expedition	Junho set out on an expedition to climb to the top of a mountain.	zu einer Expedition aufbrechen
to make someone aware of our planet	Noticing the different animals in the area can make someone aware of our planet.	jemanden auf unseren Planeten aufmerksam machen
to go on a journey	Muhammed went on a journey to look for koala bears.	auf eine Reise gehen
to experience a new adventure	I'd love to experience a new adventure in the Everglades!	ein neues Abenteuer erleben
to not leave harmful footprints	It's important to not leave harmful footprints when travelling.	keinen schädlichen Fußabdruck / keine schädlichen Spuren hinterlassen
to hike up steep mountains	Amaya likes to hike up steep mountains.	steile Berge besteigen
<b>Bad travel experiences</b>		
to feel helpless / lonely	When you adventure alone, it's easy to feel helpless / lonely.	sich hilflos / einsam fühlen
to not be able to change clothes	It's horrible when you get caught in the rain and aren't able to change clothes.	sich nicht umziehen können
someone's expectations are not fulfilled	My aunt was disappointed after our vacation because her expectations were not fulfilled.	jemandes Erwartungen werden nicht erfüllt
to doubt that the new hotel offers the same standard	She doubts that the new hotel offers the same standard of service.	Zweifel daran haben, dass das neue Hotel den gleichen Standard bietet
to fear that medical treatment is not appropriate	If someone gets sick while travelling, they might fear that medical treatment is not appropriate.	befürchten, dass die ärztliche Betreuung / medizinische Versorgung nicht angemessen ist
to miss having a good time	I missed having a good time with the other members of the group.	es verpassen eine gute Zeit zu haben
to feel bored in the hotel room	She felt bored in the hotel room on a rainy day.	sich im Hotelzimmer langweilen
to not be able to get in touch with friends	There was no connection, so he was not able to get in touch with friends.	nicht in der Lage sein, mit Freunden/Freundinnen in Kontakt zu treten
to not be able to check your social media account(s)	You will not be able to check your social media accounts while on the plane.	nicht in der Lage sein, den/die Social-Media-Account(s) zu überprüfen
to no longer have the chance to take pictures	Now that the trip is over, we no longer have the chance to take pictures.	nicht mehr die Möglichkeit haben, Fotos zu machen
to not be able to speak to someone about problems	Sometimes you are not able to speak to someone about problems on the road.	nicht mit jemandem über Probleme sprechen zu können
to feel like an outsider	I've felt like an outsider many times in my life.	sich wie ein/e Außenseiter/in fühlen
to feel sick	Amir felt sick after riding on the train for hours.	sich krank fühlen, Brechreiz verspüren

### Language course experiences

to broaden your vocabulary range	As you get better at a language, you automatically broaden your vocabulary range.	den Wortschatz erweitern
to get better at speaking English fluently	Katja got better at speaking English fluently after she had spent a month in London.	besser werden darin, fließend Englisch zu sprechen
to improve your listening and reading skills	Watching movies helped Leon improve his listening and reading skills.	das Hör- und Leseverständnis verbessern
to interact with native speakers	Going abroad allows one to interact with native speakers.	mit Muttersprachlern/Muttersprachlerinnen interagieren
to speak English only	On vacation in Australia, we spoke English only.	nur Englisch sprechen
to gain confidence in speaking English	I have gained confidence in speaking English this year.	Selbstvertrauen beim Englisch-Sprechen gewinnen
to focus on students' needs	It is very important to focus on students' needs.	sich auf die Bedürfnisse der Schüler/innen konzentrieren
to strengthen presentation skills	It is important to strengthen your presentation skills to have a successful career.	die Präsentationstechniken stärken
to immerse oneself in English for an entire week	It's amazing how much you can improve after immersing oneself in English for an entire week.	sich eine ganze Woche lang in die englische Sprache vertiefen

### Adverbs to describe new adventures

amazingly	You did amazingly well!	erstaunlich, unglaublich
definitely	He will definitely get the job.	bestimmt, durchaus
extremely	It is extremely important to take time for yourself.	äußerst, überaus, besonders
truly	It's truly a pleasure to talk to you.	wirklich, wahrhaftig
unbelievably	Sarah is unbelievably talented.	unglaublich
completely	I completely agree with your last point.	völlig, gänzlich, komplett
spontaneously	Seojun spontaneously went to a movie with his friends.	spontan, von sich aus
clearly	Since I got new glasses, I can see so clearly!	deutlich
carefully	She picked up the broken glass carefully.	vorsichtig, achtsam
loudly	The cat meows loudly when it wants to be fed.	laut, lautstark
suddenly	It became suddenly clear that Hasan had called the wrong number.	plötzlich
openly	It was such a relief to talk openly about such matters.	offen, ungeniert
fluently	Pele was able to deliver a presentation fluently in his fifth language.	fließend
accurately	Please describe what happened as accurately as you can.	genau, präzise
beautifully	The wedding plans came together beautifully.	schön
patiently	My dog patiently waits for me to come home from work every day.	geduldig
fast	The turtle at the zoo was not moving very fast.	schnell

## 5 The future is on

### Talking about future plans

to graduate from school	Khalid will graduate from school in two years.	einen Schulabschluss machen, die Schule abschließen
to take part in a student exchange programme	Next semester, Nosagie will take part in a student exchange programme.	an einem Schüleraustauschprogramm teilnehmen
to pass with merit	She passed the semester with merit.	mit Auszeichnung bestehen
to study more to get better marks	Anton has to study more in Maths to get better marks.	mehr lernen, um bessere Noten zu bekommen
to study at university	My dream is to study at university.	an einer Universität studieren
to study Chemical Engineering in ... <i>(name of city)</i>	Ines plans to study Chemical Engineering in Vienna.	Chemieingenieurwesen in ... studieren
to work part-time to earn some extra pocket money	I want to work part-time at a café to earn some extra pocket money.	Teilzeit arbeiten, um sich ein Taschengeld dazu zu verdienen
to start working	I start working at 8 am every day.	zu arbeiten beginnen
to take over the family business	His father wants him to take over the family business.	den Familienbetrieb übernehmen
to find a well-paid job	She was lucky enough to find a well-paid job right after graduation.	einen gut bezahlten Job finden
to start one's own business one day	Joel will start his own business one day.	eines Tages ein eigenes Unternehmen gründen
to get a driving licence at ... <i>(age)</i>	Maisie got her driving licence at 17.	den Führerschein mit ... Jahren machen
to buy a lightweight motorcycle	I used my last pay cheque to buy a lightweight motorcycle.	ein Moped kaufen
to spend some time abroad / in an English-speaking country	I know I want to spend some time abroad / in an English-speaking country.	einige Zeit im Ausland / in einem englischsprachigen Land verbringen
to go on a trip around the world	After graduation, he will go on a trip around the world.	eine Reise um die Welt machen, eine Weltreise machen
to travel the world	Savannah loves to travel the world with her girlfriend.	um die Welt reisen, die Welt bereisen
to spend a gap year in Africa	Clement spent a gap year in Africa in 2020.	ein Austauschjahr in Afrika verbringen
to stay with one's relatives in the US	Adam stays with his relatives in the US every time he travels there.	bei Verwandten in den USA wohnen
to learn a foreign language	Grace was so happy she had learned a foreign language.	eine Fremdsprache (er)lernen
to join an environmental organisation to help protect the environment	It's a great idea to join an environmental organisation to help protect the environment.	einer Umweltorganisation beitreten, um die Umwelt zu schützen
to move to a bigger city	Eventually, my parents will probably move to a bigger city.	in eine größere Stadt ziehen
to get married	Almost all of my friends want to get married.	heiraten
to have children	My mother had children when she was twenty-five.	Kinder bekommen
to save some money to buy a car	If I work a lot this summer, I will save some money to buy a car.	Geld sparen, um ein Auto zu kaufen

### Describing the weather

(partly) sunny / cloudy / overcast / rainy / stormy / wet in most parts of Austria	This week it was (partly) sunny / cloudy / overcast / rainy / stormy / wet in most parts of Austria.	(teilweise) sonnig / bewölkt / bedeckt / regnerisch / stürmisch / nass in den meisten Teilen Österreichs
temperatures will range from ... to ... degrees Celsius	Today's temperatures will range from fourteen to twenty degrees Celsius.	die Temperaturen werden von ... bis ... Grad Celsius reichen
temperatures will be below zero / five degrees Celsius	Evening temperatures will be below zero / five degrees Celsius.	die Temperaturen werden unter Null / unter fünf Grad Celsius liegen
it will be quite warm / mild / nice and warm / chilly	On Monday it will be quite warm / mild / nice and warm / chilly.	es wird ziemlich warm / mild / schön warm / kühl sein
it will be too hot / cold for the season	At the weekend it will be too hot / cold for the season.	es wird für die Jahreszeit zu heiß / kalt sein
we expect / will have thunder and lightning / thunderstorms today / tonight	We will have / we expect thunder and lightning / thunderstorms today / tonight in Burlington, Vermont.	wir erwarten heute / heute Nacht Blitz und Donner / Gewitter, wir werden heute / heute Nacht Blitz und Donner / Gewitter haben
wind speeds will range from ... to ... km/h	Average wind speeds will range from twenty-five to forty km/h.	die Windgeschwindigkeiten werden zwischen ... und ... km/h liegen

### Future challenges

environmental pollution	Environmental pollution is a significant threat in the modern world.	Umweltverschmutzung
climate change	Everyone has heard about climate change.	Klimaveränderung
xenophobia	Many recent immigrants struggle with xenophobia from the residents.	Fremdenfeindlichkeit
poverty	Poverty can affect anyone regardless of where they live.	Armut
terrorist attack	Quentin was shocked to hear about the terrorist attack in Vienna.	Terroranschlag
disease	Disease is common in areas without adequate health systems.	Krankheit
war	Both sides suffer when a war breaks out.	Krieg
unemployment	Almost everyone has had to deal with unemployment at some point in their lives.	Arbeitslosigkeit
violence	Violence against women and children occurs more frequently in war-torn areas.	Gewalt
migration	Migration can occur during times of political or social unrest.	Abwanderung, Migration
robbery	There was a robbery at our local bank last week.	Raub, Raubüberfall
lack of freedom of speech	Citizens of some countries have a severe lack of freedom of speech.	fehlende Meinungsfreiheit
to destroy the Earth / natural habitats	Humans often destroy the Earth / natural habitats with their industrial processes.	die Erde / natürliche Lebensräume zerstören
to cause natural disasters	A warming climate can cause natural disasters.	Naturkatastrophen verursachen
to get bullied	Fanny was bullied in middle school.	schikaniert werden, gemobbt werden



to be an outsider	If you look different from others, you are often considered to be an outsider.	ein/e Außenseiter/in sein
to be treated unfairly	It's difficult when friends are treated unfairly.	ungerecht behandelt werden
victims and locations are carefully selected for their shock value	When an attack is planned, victims and locations are carefully selected for their shock value.	Opfer und Orte werden sorgfältig nach ihrer Schockwirkung ausgewählt
nobody is safe	During war, it feels like nobody is safe.	niemand ist sicher
to live in peace for quite a long time	After a conflict, countries sometimes live in peace for quite a long time.	eine lange Zeit in Frieden leben
the European Union is a union of peace	Many people are thankful that the European Union is a union of peace.	die Europäische Union ist eine Union des Friedens
to have a good health care system	For citizens to be happy, it is necessary to have a good health care system.	ein gutes Gesundheitssystem haben
the standard of living is quite high	In Norway and other Scandinavian countries, the standard of living is quite high.	der Lebensstandard ist ziemlich hoch
to live together with people from other cultures	It's a great experience to live together with people from other cultures.	mit Menschen aus anderen Kulturen zusammenleben
to lack knowledge about other cultures	If you stay in the same town your entire life, you might lack knowledge about other cultures.	zu wenig Wissen über andere Kulturen haben
to feel safe	Ben feels safe at home.	sich sicher fühlen
the number of unemployed people is rather low / high	In Mexico, the number of unemployed people is rather low / high.	die Zahl der Arbeitslosen ist eher niedrig / hoch
to fear not getting a job	After graduation, many students fear not getting a job.	Angst vor Arbeitslosigkeit haben, sich fürchten, keine Arbeit zu finden
to face the problem of contaminated drinking water	After a hurricane, communities must often face the problem of contaminated drinking water.	mit dem Problem verunreinigten Trinkwassers konfrontiert sein

### Shaping the future

catastrophes have a greater impact on the emotional state	Catastrophes have a greater impact on the emotional state of a community than people think.	Katastrophen haben einen größeren Einfluss auf die Gefühlslage
to see the world through different eyes	Talking to someone from another culture allows one to see the world through different eyes.	die Welt mit anderen Augen sehen
to look for one's place in society	As a young adult, one has to look for one's place in society.	nach dem eigenen Platz in der Gesellschaft suchen
talking about fears can help eliminate them	Talking about fears with people you trust can help eliminate them.	das Sprechen über Ängste kann helfen, diese zu beseitigen
the pressure to perform weighs heavily on students' shoulders	It's clear that the pressure to perform weighs heavily on students' shoulders.	der Leistungsdruck lastet schwer auf den Schultern der Schüler/innen
people who fail often develop serious self-doubts	People who fail often develop serious self-doubts about their abilities.	Menschen, die scheitern, entwickeln oft starke Selbstzweifel
to exercise to reduce anxiety and pressure	Pauline exercises to reduce anxiety and pressure in her life.	Sport (be)treiben, um Ängste und Druck abzubauen
having enough energy is necessary to succeed in life	Everyone knows that having enough energy is necessary to succeed in life.	ausreichend Energie zu haben ist notwendig, um im Leben erfolgreich zu sein

failure is part of the game	Often, failure is part of the game.	Scheitern ist Teil des Spiels / gehört dazu
fear of failure is completely normal	Students and young professionals should know that fear of failure is completely normal.	Angst vor dem Scheitern ist völlig normal
with advanced age the fear of the future fades	My grandmother told me once that with advanced age the fear of the future fades.	mit fortgeschrittenem Alter schwindet die Angst vor der Zukunft
to quickly learn how to deal with anxiety	At a stressful job, it is important to quickly learn how to deal with anxiety.	schnell lernen, mit Ängsten umzugehen
<b>Environmental challenges</b>		
the world's most famous scientists	The world's most famous scientists agree that climate change is a big problem.	die berühmtesten Wissenschaftler/innen der Welt
future trends concerned with biodiversity	Companies will start to orient themselves toward future trends concerned with biodiversity.	Zukunftstrends im Bereich der Artenvielfalt
the impact of climate change	The impact of climate change is much more serious than anyone thought.	die Auswirkung des Klimawandels
the global temperature is rising	Each year, the global temperature is rising further.	die globale Temperatur steigt an
the North Pole will be free of ice	If emissions continue to increase, the North Pole will be free of ice in a few years.	der Nordpol wird eisfrei sein
sea levels will rise enormously	Scientists predict that sea levels will rise enormously.	der Meeresspiegel wird enorm ansteigen
to become a political priority	Climate change should become a political priority.	zu einer politischen Priorität werden
global warming will threaten our life on Earth	It is known that global warming will threaten our life on Earth.	die globale Erwärmung wird unser Leben auf der Erde bedrohen
due to advanced medical research illnesses will probably be cured	In the future, due to advanced medical research illnesses will probably be cured much more quickly.	dank der fortschreitenden medizinischen Forschung werden Krankheiten wahrscheinlich geheilt
cities and islands will be flooded by meltwater	It is possible that cities and islands will be flooded by meltwater.	Städte und Inseln werden vom Schmelzwasser überflutet werden
to join protests around the world	Young people join protests around the world.	sich an Protesten auf der ganzen Welt beteiligen
to make politicians more aware that it is time to act	The younger generation is trying to make politicians more aware that it is time to act.	Politikern/Politikerinnen bewusst machen, dass es an der Zeit ist, zu handeln
the world's population is expected to increase	During this crisis, the world's population is expected to increase.	die Weltbevölkerung wird voraussichtlich zunehmen
<b>Future expectations</b>		
to love doing research and learning about inventions	Ever since he was five, Timo has loved doing research and learning about inventions.	gerne forschen und etwas über Erfindungen lernen
dreams encourage teenagers to go on	Dreams encourage teenagers to go on and accomplish great things.	Träume ermutigen Teenager zum Weitermachen
to not give up on one's goals	It's important to not give up on one's goals.	die eigenen Ziele nicht aufgeben
to know how to succeed and have a great life	Nick's sister is really happy; she knows how to succeed and have a great life.	wissen, wie man Erfolg hat und ein tolles Leben führen kann

one's dreams of the future must evolve and adjust to reality	My uncle Hugo told me that my dreams of the future must evolve and adjust to reality.	die eigenen Zukunftsträume müssen sich entwickeln und der Realität anpassen
someone's dearest wish is to become a / an ... ( <i>profession</i> )	It is Melanie's greatest wish to become a wildlife ecologist.	jemandes sehnlichster Wunsch ist es, ein/e ... ( <i>Beruf</i> ) zu werden
there is no doubt that a dream can become a reality	There is no doubt that a dream can become a reality if you work hard enough and have the right resources.	es besteht kein Zweifel daran, dass ein Traum Wirklichkeit werden kann
someone's dreams have changed since their childhood	Emmanuel's dreams have changed since his childhood.	die Träume eines Menschen haben sich seit seiner Kindheit verändert
to be curious and excited about what the future will bring	I am curious and excited about what the future will bring.	neugierig und aufgeregt sein, was die Zukunft bringen wird

## 6 Share your life story

### What to do on YouTube

to subscribe to a <i>YouTube</i> channel	If I'm interested in the videos, I will subscribe to a <i>YouTube</i> channel.	einen <i>YouTube</i> -Kanal abonnieren
to regularly upload / post videos	Many users regularly upload / post videos about their lives.	regelmäßig Videos hochladen / posten
to watch videos	Pierre watches videos every day.	Videos anschauen
to comment positively / negatively on videos	Have you ever commented positively / negatively on <i>YouTube</i> videos?	Videos positiv / negativ kommentieren
to search for a tutorial	If I don't know how to build or do something, I search for a tutorial.	nach einem Lehrvideo / Tutorial suchen
to gain a wider viewership	There are a lot of strategies to gain a wider viewership.	eine breitere Masse an Zuschauern/Zuschauerinnen erreichen
to create a recognisable channel name	It is important to create a recognisable channel name.	einen erkennbaren Kanalnamen schaffen
to keep subscribers happy	Taking live suggestions from viewers is one way to keep subscribers happy.	Abonnenten/Abonnentinnen bei Laune halten
to upload videos to <i>YouTube</i>	It's easy to upload videos to <i>YouTube</i> .	Videos auf <i>YouTube</i> hochladen
to like a video	After I liked a video about dogs, I started getting advertisements for dog food on social media.	ein Video mögen, einem Video ein Like geben, ein Video mit „Gefällt mir“ markieren
to respond positively / negatively to videos	My little brother responds positively / negatively to videos about animals.	positiv / negativ auf Videos reagieren
to click the like / dislike button	After watching a video, only a few people actually click the like / dislike button.	auf „Gefällt mir“ oder „Gefällt mir nicht“ klicken

### YouTube key terms

to be dependent on algorithms	The type of videos you see is dependent on algorithms.	von Algorithmen abhängig sein
a section on a platform	Dakota has his own section on an online platform that reviews strategy games.	ein Bereich auf einer Plattform
to attract an audience / followers	Streamers have to have a specific topic to attract an audience / followers.	ein Publikum / Follower/innen anziehen
to have many active subscribers	People who have many active subscribers are seen as more successful.	viele aktive Abonnenten/Abonnentinnen haben
to make a ranking	Steven made a ranking of the most successful fitness <i>YouTubers</i> .	ein Ranking erstellen
to present users with content	Chris presents his users with new content every week.	den Nutzern/Nutzerinnen Inhalte präsentieren / anbieten
to rank videos according to relevance	Video platforms rank videos according to relevance.	Videos nach ihrer Relevanz einstufen
the trending page is a feed of new and popular videos	The trending page is a feed of new and popular videos based on all viewers' preferences.	die Trending-Seite ist ein Feed mit neuen und beliebten Videos
the view velocity measures the number of subscribers	The view velocity measures the number of subscribers and how quickly that increases.	die Aufrufgeschwindigkeit misst die Anzahl der Abonnenten/Abonnentinnen

to balance popularity with novelty	Content creators like to balance popularity with novelty.	ein Gleichgewicht zwischen Popularität und Neuheit herstellen
to have a subscription section	It's important to have a subscription section so that viewers will get notifications about new videos.	einen Bereich für Abonnenten/Abonnentinnen haben
to analyse a viewer's activity history	Algorithms analyse a viewer's activity history and filter new content.	den Aktivitätsverlauf eines Zuschers/einer Zuseherin analysieren
to count the number of views	There is even a function that counts the number of views.	die Anzahl der Aufrufe zählen
to watch suggested videos	I don't always like watching suggested videos.	vorgeschlagene Videos ansehen

### Dos and don'ts of becoming successful on YouTube

#### Dos

to have a channel name that is easy to remember	It's better for publicity if you have a channel name that's easier to remember.	einen leicht zu merkenden Kanalnamen haben
the channel needs to have a cool layout	The channel needs to have a cool layout to catch someone's eye.	der Kanal muss ein cooles Layout haben
to name and categorise one's videos appropriately	She always names and categorises her videos appropriately by subject.	die eigenen Videos angemessen benennen und kategorisieren
to like videos from other <i>YouTubers</i>	It's a nice gesture to like videos from other <i>YouTubers</i> , not just from your own account.	Videos von anderen <i>YouTubern/YouTuberinnen</i> mit „Gefällt mir“ markieren
to produce high-quality videos	Lucille produces very high-quality videos.	qualitativ hochwertige Videos produzieren
to subscribe to other channels as well	I always try to subscribe to other channels as well, so I see more variety.	auch andere Kanäle abonnieren
to add social media links to one's <i>YouTube</i> channel	It can't hurt to add social media links to one's <i>YouTube</i> channel.	den eigenen <i>YouTube</i> -Kanal mit Links zu sozialen Netzwerken / Medien versehen
to respond to a viewer's feedback	My favourite <i>YouTubers</i> will often respond to a viewer's feedback.	auf das Feedback eines Zuschers/einer Zuseherin reagieren

#### Don'ts

to use a long channel name	One girl that my sister follows uses a long channel name.	einen langen Kanalnamen verwenden
to upload new video material every day	Dan uploads new video material every day.	jeden Tag neues Videomaterial hochladen
to only use English in one's videos	Andrea only uses English in her videos.	in den eigenen Videos nur Englisch verwenden
to only give positive feedback to the work of others	Many streamers only give positive feedback to the work of others.	nur positives Feedback auf die Arbeit / Leistung anderer geben
to constantly ask users for ratings	The video creator <i>GirionFire</i> constantly asks her users for ratings.	Nutzer/innen ständig um Bewertungen bitten
to publish many videos on one day	If you publish many videos on one day, people are less likely to watch and appreciate all of them.	viele Videos an einem Tag veröffentlichen
to ignore the feedback of one's viewers	Don't ignore the feedback of your viewers if you want to improve your channel.	das Feedback der Zuseher/innen ignorieren
to delete inappropriate feedback	It feels good to delete inappropriate feedback, but it's not always a good idea.	unangemessenes Feedback löschen

### Talking about your favourite *YouTube* channel

to watch <i>YouTube</i> non-stop	At weekends I watch <i>YouTube</i> non-stop.	ununterbrochen <i>YouTube</i> schauen
to vlog one's life on a <i>YouTube</i> channel	Last summer, Muhammed vlogged his life on a <i>YouTube</i> channel.	das eigene Leben auf einem <i>YouTube</i> -Kanal vloggen / in einem Video bloggen
to recommend a channel to someone	Basti recommended a channel to me, but I don't remember what it was called.	jemandem einen Kanal empfehlen
... ( <i>name of YouTube channel</i> ) is just his / her brand name	The name <i>Happyccino</i> is just his brand name.	... ( <i>Name des YouTube-Kanals</i> ) ist nur sein / ihr Markenname
the videos never have a blurry background	The most skilfully-made videos never have a blurry background.	die Videos haben nie einen unscharfen Hintergrund
the quality of the filming and edition is so nice	The quality of the filming and edition is so nice in the videos from their ski trip.	die Qualität des Filmens und der Bearbeitung ist sehr gut
the channel is run by ... ( <i>name of YouTuber</i> )	The channel is run by <i>Generational_Gap</i> and has mostly satirical videos or interviews with people on the street.	der Kanal wird betrieben von ... ( <i>Name des YouTubers/der YouTuberin</i> )
the channel mixes science, interesting facts and history	The channel I watched most recently mixes science, interesting facts and history.	der Kanal mischt Wissenschaft, interessante Fakten und Geschichte
to pick some pretty rad songs for the background of the videos	It's essential to pick some pretty rad songs for the background of the videos.	ein paar tolle Songs für den Hintergrund der Videos auswählen
... ( <i>name of YouTube channel</i> ) has over ... million views	PewDiePie's channel had over 22 million views last time I checked.	... ( <i>Name des YouTube-Kanals</i> ) hat über ... Millionen Aufrufe



## 7 Know the rules

Tasks and duties		
to do the homework	Federico finally did the homework five days after it was due.	die Hausaufgaben machen
to mow the lawn	I mowed the lawn so my dad wouldn't have to do it.	den Rasen mähen
to study for an exam	I spent over three weeks studying for an exam last year.	für eine Prüfung lernen
to prepare a presentation	He prepared a presentation on different bear species for his Biology class.	eine Präsentation vorbereiten
to lay / set the table	Stephanie lays / sets the table really nicely to prepare for her guests.	den Tisch decken
to do the ironing	Brian does the ironing every Sunday.	bügeln
to get up early in the morning	Not very many of my classmates like to get up early in the morning.	morgens früh aufstehen
to clean one's room	Taylor cleans her room every time her mother tells her to.	das Zimmer aufräumen
to look after one's sibling(s)	When my parents are away, I look after my sibling(s).	sich um die Geschwister kümmern, auf die Geschwister aufpassen
to visit one's relatives	The last time Seda visited her relatives was last Christmas.	die Verwandten besuchen
to Hoover / vacuum	Houses where there are pets need to be hoovered / vacuumed more often.	staubsaugen
to water the flowers	I watered the flowers last night.	die Blumen gießen
to do the shopping	Jade and her father do the shopping every Friday after school.	einkaufen gehen
to do / hang up the laundry	Today we have to do / hang up the laundry because I have nothing to wear for tomorrow.	die Wäsche waschen / aufhängen
to change the bedclothes	At boarding school, we're supposed to change the bedclothes once a week.	das Bettzeug wechseln, die Bettwäsche wechseln
to take tuition lessons	Guillaume takes tuition lessons with a native Russian speaker twice a week.	Nachhilfestunden nehmen
to wash / dry the dishes	After dinner, whoever didn't cook washes / dries the dishes.	das Geschirr waschen / abtrocknen
to wash the car	I like washing the car in the summer.	das Auto waschen
to dust the furniture	My little brother doesn't ever dust the furniture in his room.	die Möbel abstauben
to make / prepare breakfast	Evan made / prepared breakfast for his girlfriend on their anniversary.	Frühstück machen / vorbereiten
to empty the rubbish bin	If Chloe emptied the rubbish bin like she should, then the cupboard wouldn't smell so bad!	den Mülleimer leeren
to feed one's pet(s)	Quinn feeds her pets twice a day.	das Haustier / die Haustiere füttern
to do errands	The elderly neighbour asked the postman to do errands for him.	Besorgungen machen, Besorgungen erledigen
to make one's bed	I try to make my bed every morning, but sometimes I forget.	das Bett machen

<b>School rules</b>		
to give someone the opportunity to develop decision-making strategies	Having different options gives people the chance to develop decision-making strategies.	jemandem die Möglichkeit geben, Entscheidungsstrategien zu entwickeln
to be taught skills in communication and mediation	Students aren't always taught skills in communication and mediation.	Kommunikations- und Mediationsfähigkeiten gelehrt werden
to decide on disciplinary procedures	The school authorities will decide on disciplinary procedures.	über (ein) Disziplinarverfahren entscheiden
to have school councils	The head of the school has school councils to make major decisions about academic policy.	eine Schülermitverwaltung haben
to understand the consequences of one's actions	After his meeting with the head of department, Noah understands the consequences of his actions.	die Konsequenzen des eigenen Handelns verstehen
to come up with proper solutions	Students need to be able to come up with proper solutions so that they can actually get things done.	angemessene Lösungen finden
to provide someone with "skills for life"	Schools should provide students with "skills for life".	jemanden mit Lebenskompetenz ausstatten
to design new curriculums	Teachers work together to design new curriculums every year.	neue Lehrpläne entwickeln
to follow a school policy	Even administrators should follow a school policy when making decisions.	eine Schulpolitik verfolgen
to raise motivation and commitment	Good communication about a child's education raises motivation and commitment.	Motivation und Engagement steigern
to create the desire to achieve pupils' best	A bit of friendly competition often creates the desire to achieve pupils' best.	den Wunsch wecken, das Beste für die Schüler/innen zu erreichen
<b>Workshop safety rules</b>		
to attempt practical work	It's essential to know what you are doing before you attempt practical work.	sich an praktischer Arbeit versuchen
to avoid injuries	Kade always wore gloves to avoid injuries in the workshop.	Verletzungen vermeiden
to bump into something / someone	It's easy to bump into something / someone if you're not paying attention.	gegen etwas / jemanden stoßen
to cause an accident	The last thing you want to do is cause an accident.	einen Unfall verursachen
to operate machinery	Tyrell learned how to operate machinery by working with his father.	Maschinen bedienen
to report an accident to someone	Beatrice reported an accident to the teacher in charge.	jemandem einen Unfall melden
to switch on / off the emergency stop button	Before doing anything else, one must switch on / off the emergency stop button.	den Not-Aus-Schalter ein-/aus-schalten
to wear sturdy shoes	Wright always wears sturdy shoes in the school workshop.	feste Schuhe tragen
to be connected to the power source	The device is connected to the power source already.	an die Stromquelle angeschlossen sein
to replace / put back tools in their original places	When you are finished working, you should replace / put back tools in their original places.	Werkzeuge wieder an ihren ursprünglichen Platz (zurück)legen

<b>Personal Protective Equipment (PPE)</b>		
protective clothing	Protective clothing helps me feel safer when I use power tools.	Schutzkleidung
goggles / welding glasses / safety glasses	Julia knows her eyes are very important and wears goggles / welding glasses / safety glasses when necessary.	Schutzbrille, Schweißerbrille, Sicherheitsbrille
safety shoes	Safety shoes are not optional with the kind of work we do.	Arbeitsschutzschuhe, Sicherheitsschuhe
ear protectors	Loud noises mean that we should be wearing ear protectors.	Gehörschutz
hard hat	Carpenters wear hard hats all the time.	Schutzhelm
cup mask / dust mask	To avoid breathing in particles in the air, Adam wears a cup mask / dust mask.	Staubschutzmaske
protective gloves	Protective gloves are required in the Chemistry lab.	Schutzhandschuhe
hairnet	If the environment has to be kept sterile, everyone wears a hairnet.	Haarnetz
<b>Accident in the workshop</b>		
to obey safety rules	The class always obeys safety rules.	Sicherheitsregeln einhalten
to spot workplace hazards	The teacher in charge spots workplace hazards and tells us how to avoid them.	Gefahren am Arbeitsplatz erkennen
to prevent accidents / incidents	It's good to have someone there to prevent accidents / incidents.	Unfälle / Zwischenfälle vermeiden
to cause hearing loss	Loud machinery causes hearing loss eventually.	Gehörschäden verursachen
to handle dangerous goods	Sometimes Lisa handles dangerous goods in her lab.	mit gefährlichen Gütern umgehen
to burst into flames	Certain chemicals can burst into flames by themselves.	in Flammen aufgehen
to damage someone's health permanently	Many substances or devices could damage someone's health permanently if improperly used.	die Gesundheit eines Menschen dauerhaft schädigen
to be exposed to extreme temperatures	Tools in the workshop are often exposed to extreme temperatures.	extremen Temperaturen ausgesetzt sein
to offer workplace safety training	I think it's a very good idea that my company offers workplace safety training.	Schulungen zur Sicherheit am Arbeitsplatz anbieten
to run first aid courses	The board of directors organise and run first aid courses.	Erste-Hilfe-Kurse durchführen
to provide protective clothing and equipment	The lab staff provide protective clothing and equipment.	Schutzkleidung und -ausrüstung bereitstellen
<b>Injuries</b>		
to sprain one's ankle	Anais sprained her ankle in the woods last week.	sich den Knöchel verstauchen
to trip over a cable	I tripped over a cable and landed flat on my face.	über ein Kabel stolpern
to cut one's finger	During a cooking class, Nancy cut her finger with a knife.	sich in den Finger schneiden
to fall from a ladder	It can be extremely dangerous to fall from a ladder.	von einer Leiter stürzen

to have food poisoning	I had food poisoning last week after eating a leftover burger.	eine Lebensmittelvergiftung haben
to be hit by a flying object	You don't want to be hit by a flying object in a machine room.	von einem fliegenden Gegenstand getroffen werden
to get burned	It's easy to get burned when you are taking a welding class.	sich verbrennen
to slip on the wet floor	Signs always warn us not to slip on the wet floor.	auf dem nassen Boden ausrutschen
to have backache	After lifting so many heavy boards, I have a backache.	Rückenschmerzen haben
to break one's arm / leg	Christian broke his arm / leg last month when he fell off the balcony.	sich den Arm / das Bein brechen

## 8 A shopper's paradise

Describing a person's outfit		
<b>clothes</b>		
checked (mini)skirt	Checked (mini)skirts were popular with teens in the early 2000s.	kariertes (Mini-)Rock
striped trousers / jeans	Ferdinand never left home without his striped trousers / jeans.	gestreifte Hose / Jeans
dotted dress	My aunt wears a dotted dress every time she goes to a birthday party.	gepunktetes Kleid
jacket	I forgot to bring a jacket, and it's freezing outside!	Jacke
long-sleeved pullover	When I go camping, I always bring a long-sleeved pullover with me.	langärmeliger Pullover
short-sleeved T-shirt	In the summer, Josh wears a red short-sleeved T-shirt almost every day.	kurzärmeliges T-Shirt
colourful shirt	My mother always buys a colourful shirt when we visit somewhere on vacation.	buntes Hemd
suit / ladies' suit	If I were to give a speech, I would wear a suit / ladies' suit.	Anzug / Hosenanzug für Frauen
jumper	Emilie might have an extra jumper you can borrow.	Pullover
patterned cardigan	This patterned cardigan belonged to my boyfriend's mother.	gemusterte Strickjacke
<b>pattern / style</b>		
floral print	Floral prints look really good on my friend Karen.	Blumendruck, Blumenmuster
V-neck	V-neck shirts generally look less professional on men than on women.	V-Ausschnitt
<b>shoes</b>		
sneakers	I wear my sneakers every day to go for a walk.	Turnschuhe, Sportschuhe
high heels	Alicia is so good at walking in high heels.	Stöckelschuhe
sandals	Sandals are the best shoes for summer.	Sandalen
slippers / flip-flops	Slippers / Flip-flops are best worn around the house.	Hausschuhe, Pantoffeln / Flip-Flops
boots	Margot wears boots into the barn when she feeds the horses.	Stiefel
pumps	My older sister tried on our mother's pumps.	Pumps
flats	Her feet hurt after wearing flats for the entire day.	flache Schuhe, Ballerinas
loafers	My uncle was famous for wearing loafers any time he could.	Slipper, Schlupfschuhe, Halbschuhe
high-tops	High-tops have always been cool.	Knöchelturnschuhe, High-Tops
plaid	Plaid is a tricky pattern to find matching clothes for.	kariert

<b>accessories</b>		
scarf	Carmen owns the fuzziest scarf I've ever seen.	Schal, Halstuch
(leather) belt	Franz has owned his (leather) belt since he was fifteen years old.	(Leder-)Gürtel
necklace / bracelet	My best friend Riley gave me this necklace / bracelet.	Halskette / Armband
watch	I don't wear a watch, so I never know what time it is.	Uhr
earrings	It's impossible to have too many earrings.	Ohringe
(sun)glasses	Victor wears (sun)glasses every time he drives his car.	(Sonnen-)Brille
headband	Since I've grown out my bangs, I need to wear a headband.	Stirnband
rings	Charlie wears a lot of enormous silver rings.	Ringe
cap / hood	When it starts to rain, it's easy to pull on your cap / hood and not get your head wet.	Kappe / Mütze / Kapuze
<b>Containers</b>		
a bag of sweets	The child wanted to take a bag of sweets from the store.	ein Sackerl / eine Tüte mit Süßigkeiten
a bottle of water	I needed to buy a bottle of water at the gas station on our trip.	eine Flasche Wasser
a can of <i>Coke</i>	Roxanne ordered a can of <i>Coke</i> at the food truck.	eine Dose Coca-Cola
a cup of tea	Could you make me a cup of tea, please?	eine Tasse Tee
a tin of pineapples	For the recipe we needed a tin of pineapples.	eine Dose Ananas
a barrel of wine	The robbers stole an entire barrel of wine.	ein Fass Wein
a box of matches	Our fire went out, but we had brought a box of matches with us.	eine Schachtel Streichhölzer
a carton of milk	In school, each student would be served a carton of milk with a meal in the canteen.	eine Packung Milch
a jar of jam	When Beck was little, he ate a whole jar of jam while his father wasn't paying attention.	ein Glas Marmelade
<b>Making a complaint</b>		
to be slightly damaged	The speaker was slightly damaged when it arrived.	leicht beschädigt sein
to expect something from someone	I expected a replacement for the item that was lost in the mail.	etwas von jemandem erwarten
to reach an agreement	Yasmine reached an agreement with the store manager and didn't have to pay extra for a repair.	eine Einigung erzielen, eine Vereinbarung treffen
to receive a package	Last month I received a package in the mail.	ein Paket erhalten
to be disappointed	He was disappointed in how the employees in customer service acted.	enttäuscht sein

to get a refund	Luckily, Morton got a refund for the damaged plants in the shipment.	eine Rückerstattung erhalten
to attach a picture of something	I attached a picture of the dress I should have received in an email to the company.	ein Bild von etwas anhängen
<b>Talking about brand behaviour</b>		
someone's attitude towards brands	Someone's attitude towards brands depends on how much they value the name of a product.	jemandes Einstellung zu Marken
an increasing trend	Eco-friendly products and services are becoming an increasing trend.	ein zunehmender Trend
to keep up with someone's expectations	It's sometimes difficult to keep up with my boss's expectations.	jemandes Erwartungen erfüllen
sustainable / ethical / trustworthy brand	Marie tries to buy only from sustainable / ethical / trustworthy brands.	nachhaltige / ethische / vertrauenswürdige Marke
purchasing behaviour	People's purchasing behaviour often depends on the time of year and their mood.	Kaufverhalten
irrational buying behaviour	Many people exhibit irrational buying behaviour.	unvernünftiges / irrationales Kaufverhalten
to have a strong desire for something	She has always had a strong desire for fashion.	ein starkes Verlangen nach etwas haben
to admire a brand	Gregory admires a brand of shirts that only use sustainable materials.	eine Marke bewundern
to provide a service	An electronics company in my town provides a service for people to exchange their old devices for gift cards.	eine Dienstleistung / ein Service anbieten
trendy product / brand	Sandra always got distracted by the newest trendy product / brand.	trendiges Produkt / trendige Marke
<b>Talking about shopping addiction</b>		
to be encouraged by something / someone	Molly was encouraged by her father to always follow her dreams.	durch etwas / von jemandem ermutigt werden
to boost the economy	Reduced interest rates on loans help to boost the economy.	die Wirtschaft ankurbeln
consumerism	Consumerism is the main reason why people buy products they don't need.	Materialismus, Konsumismus
to be accompanied by mood swings	Many forms of addiction are accompanied by mood swings.	von Stimmungsschwankungen begleitet sein
to have a negative impact on something	There are a lot of things that have a negative impact on my productivity.	eine negative Auswirkung auf etwas haben
to control one's spending	Having a budget can help control one's spending.	die Ausgaben kontrollieren
to devote a lot of time to something	To master a skill, it's essential to devote a lot of time to practicing it.	viel Zeit für etwas aufwenden, viel Zeit in etwas investieren
to suffer from an eating disorder	Many young women and men have suffered from an eating disorder at some point in their lives.	unter / an einer Essstörung leiden



## 9 The world of social media

<b>Your online behaviour</b>		
to know about the risks and benefits of social media use	It's essential to know about the risks and benefits of social media use.	über die Risiken und Vorteile der Nutzung sozialer Medien Bescheid wissen
to demonstrate respectful conversations online	Comment in a kind way to demonstrate respectful conversations online!	respektvollen Umgang in der Online-Kommunikation zeigen
to use the Internet for socialising online	Many teenagers use the Internet for socialising online.	das Internet nutzen, um online Kontakte zu knüpfen
to keep one's privacy settings up-to-date	To prevent his data from getting stolen, Markus kept his privacy settings up-to-date.	die Privatsphäre-Einstellungen auf dem neuesten Stand halten / aktualisieren
to access media online	Most people regularly access media online.	auf Online-Medien zugreifen
to stay safe online	Students need to stay safe online.	online / im Internet sicher bleiben
to play online games	I often play online games.	Online-Spiele / Internetspiele spielen
to protect one's personal data	Passwords can help protect your personal data.	die persönlichen Daten schützen
to spend a lot of time online	Heidi spends a lot of time online for her business.	viel Zeit online verbringen, oft online sein
<b>Time spent online</b>		
to put / set time limits on usage	Parents often put / set time limits on Internet usage.	Zeitlimits für die Nutzung setzen
to spend many hours a day online	Jamie spends many hours a day online.	viele Stunden am Tag online sein
to suffer from emotional and social problems	Spending too much time on the computer can cause one to suffer from emotional and social problems.	unter emotionalen und sozialen Problemen leiden
to become more active on social media	People who feel isolated often become more active on social media.	aktiver werden in den sozialen Medien
a rise in mental health issues	Doctors often see a rise in mental health issues when teens spend more than half the day online.	eine Zunahme von psychischen Problemen, ein Anstieg an psychischen Problemen
increasing numbers of heavy users of digital technology	In recent years, there have been increasing numbers of heavy users of digital technology.	eine steigende Anzahl von Vielnutzern/Vielnutzerinnen digitaler Technologien
to be less happy with one's life	Elisa is less happy with her life this year than she was last year.	weniger zufrieden mit dem eigenen Leben sein
to shift the responsibility to the parents	When students are unhappy, school officials often shift the responsibility to the parents.	die Verantwortung auf die Eltern abwälzen / verlagern
to experience social anxiety and insecurities	Arthur remembers experiencing social anxieties and insecurities in secondary school.	soziale Ängste und Unsicherheiten erleben, soziale Ängste und Unsicherheiten erfahren
<b>Online translation</b>		
interpreter	The live interpreter was extremely talented.	Dolmetscher/in
to accelerate translations	New language software accelerates translations.	Übersetzungsprozesse beschleunigen
reliable software	Reliable software is necessary in order for a computer to work.	zuverlässige Software

to refer to something / someone	Nils referred to the files / the judge several times during the court case.	sich auf etwas / jemanden beziehen
to transform a text from one language into another one	Theo found it extremely difficult to transform a text from one language into another one.	einen Text von einer Sprache in eine andere übertragen
highly developed software	Robotics departments deal with highly developed software every day.	hochentwickelte Software
internal communication	Internal communication within a company isn't always efficient.	interne Kommunikation, interner Dienstweg
to be proofread by humans	Many machine translations must be proofread by humans.	von Menschen Korrektur gelesen werden
inaccurate translation	Skipping the editing step risks an inaccurate translation.	ungenauere Übersetzung
to avoid misunderstandings	The translator must communicate well with the client to avoid misunderstandings.	Missverständnisse vermeiden
<b>Texting behaviour</b>		
to respond to a text	It often takes me three hours or more to respond to a text.	auf eine Nachricht antworten
to read a text within a few minutes	Most people read a text within a few minutes.	eine Nachricht innerhalb weniger Minuten lesen
to put someone under pressure	Expecting someone to immediately respond to a message puts them under pressure.	jemanden unter Druck setzen
to communicate online with someone	Horace communicates online with his family every day.	online mit jemandem kommunizieren
to chat with someone on social media networking sites	It's easy to chat with someone on social media networking sites.	mit jemandem auf sozialen Netzwerken chatten, sich mit jemandem auf sozialen Netzwerken unterhalten
to be available on almost all mobile communication devices	During the week, Gary is available on almost all mobile communication devices.	auf fast allen mobilen Kommunikationsgeräten erreichbar sein
to be connected with the rest of the world	I enjoy being connected with the rest of the world.	mit dem Rest der Welt vernetzt / verbunden sein
to be one of the cheapest modes of communication	Online messaging is one of the cheapest modes of communication.	eine der billigsten Kommunikationsarten sein
to contribute to a lack of sleep	Too much time online contributes to a lack of sleep.	zu Schlafmangel beitragen, zu Schlafmangel führen
to have no rules associated with texting	The majority of parents have no rules associated with texting for their children.	keine Regeln für das Schreiben von Textnachrichten haben, es gibt keine Regeln für das Schreiben von Textnachrichten
to avoid mentioning something in one's text	Keith avoided mentioning important information in his text to me this morning.	es vermeiden etwas in einer Textnachricht zu erwähnen
<b>Staying safe online</b>		
to be selective with friend requests	It is better to be selective with friend requests.	bei Freundschaftsanfragen wählerisch sein
to use a strong password	My teacher told me to always use a strong password.	ein sicheres Passwort verwenden
to click on links with caution	You should click on links with caution.	Links mit Vorsicht anklicken
to be careful about what you share	My cousin is careful about what she shares with the world.	vorsichtig sein, was man (mit anderen) teilt

to adjust privacy settings	Every now and then, it's a good idea to adjust your device's privacy settings.	die Datenschutzeinstellungen anpassen
to be vigilant	René is vigilant about what he posts on his website.	wachsam sein, aufmerksam sein
to install antivirus software	My parents have installed antivirus software on every device they own.	Virenschutzsoftware installieren
to remember to always log off / out	When Sadie is in the school library, she remembers to always log off / out.	daran denken / nicht vergessen sich immer abzumelden
to be polite and respectful	Just like in real life, people should be polite and respectful online.	höflich und respektvoll sein
to not share any personal details	I don't share any personal details online, even with friends or people I know.	keine persönlichen Daten weitergeben, keine persönlichen Daten austauschen

## 10 Home, sweet home

<b>Types of houses</b>		
bungalow	They owned a beautiful bungalow on the coast.	Bungalow
terraced house (BE) / row house (AE)	Tora lives in a terraced house / row house in Chester, England.	Reihenhaus
condominium	My grandmother moved to a condominium when she turned 70.	Eigentumswohnung
apartment (AE) / flat (BE)	Most students my age rent an apartment / a flat near the city centre.	Wohnung / Apartment
detached house	My family lives in a detached house.	Einfamilienhaus, freistehendes Haus
block of flats	A millionaire decided to buy a block of flats in California last year.	Wohnblock
cottage	Topher lives in a small cottage near a lake.	Ferienhaus, Landhaus
semi-detached house	My best friend used to live in a semi-detached house.	Doppelhaus
<b>My home</b>		
<b>rooms</b>		
entrance hall	To enter my home, you first go through the entrance hall.	Eingangshalle, Vorzimmer
bathroom	The bathroom is located on the right-hand side of the hallway.	Badezimmer
dining room	Our dining room is spacious.	Esszimmer
living room	It's important to Zoë to have a large living room.	Wohnzimmer
box room	Fiona has so much stuff in the box room it is hard to shut the door.	Abstellraum
office	The office door is always kept closed.	Büro
utility room	The utility room in the basement has a washing machine and cleaning supplies in it.	Haustechnik-, Hauswirtschaftsraum
kitchen	Our kitchen is large and painted yellow.	Küche
bedroom	Many homes have more than two bedrooms.	Schlafzimmer
toilet	In a shared flat, it's helpful to have more than one toilet.	Toilette, WC
<b>furniture</b>		
sink	We painted our sink blue.	Waschbecken, Spülbecken
oven / cooker	My sister often uses the oven/cooker to make her own bread.	Ofen / Herd
fridge	Large fridges have a lot of space for storing extra food.	Kühlschrank
freezer	I like being able to store things in the freezer.	Gefrierschrank, Gefrierfach
wash basin	A wash basin gets used every day.	Waschbecken
kitchen cupboards	The kitchen cupboards keep breaking without warning.	Küchenschränke

dishwasher	I couldn't do without a dishwasher.	Geschirrspüler
washing machine	The washing machine was new when we moved in.	Waschmaschine
wardrobe	A wardrobe is very helpful for storing jackets and other clothes you need to hang up.	Kleiderschrank, Garderobe
chest of drawers	My chest of drawers has a lot of stickers on it from different places I've been.	Kommode
blinds / curtains	Blinds / Curtains are necessary if a lot of sun shines into the room in the morning.	Jalousien / Vorhänge
bedside table	A bedside table is a good place for your glasses.	Nachttisch, Nachtkästchen
shelves	Francois helped his sister build shelves for her living room.	Regale
fireplace	The family used their fireplace every day in January.	Kamin
coffee table	Books belong on a coffee table.	Wohnzimmer-, Couchtisch
couch / armchair	This blue plaid one is my favourite couch / armchair.	Sofa, Couch / Polstersessel
carpet	A carpet looks really good in the right house.	Teppich
<b>roof types</b>		
flat roof	With all of the snow last winter, having a flat roof was at times a bit risky.	Flachdach
gable / pitched roof	The average house in this area has a gable / pitched roof.	Giebel-/Satteldach
shed roof	The shed roof had green shingles on it.	Pultdach
Dutch roof / hipped roof	I didn't know what a Dutch roof / hipped roof was until I took an architecture class.	Walmdach
mansard roof	I think Ralph's house has a mansard roof.	Mansardendach
porch roof	Our porch roof is sagging a bit because we've had so much rain recently.	Vordach
<b>floors</b>		
on the ground floor	The local art studio is located on the ground floor of the town office.	im Erdgeschoß
in the cellar / in the basement	Friends of ours used to keep exercise equipment in the cellar / in the basement.	im Keller / im Untergeschoß
on the first / second / third ... floor	Janaé lives on the first / second / third ... floor.	im ersten / zweiten / dritten ... Stock
in the attic	Extra garden tools and our skis are stored in the attic.	am Dachboden, im Dachgeschoß
on the top floor	My childhood bedroom was on the top floor.	im Dachgeschoß / Obergeschoß

<b>special features</b>		
entrance / front door	The entrance / front door is around the corner on the left.	(Vorder-)Eingangstür
terrace	We have a beautiful terrace with a lot of potted plants.	Terrasse
carport / garage	Not every apartment building has a carport / garage for residents.	Wagenunterstellplatz, Carport / Garage
pool	My aunt shares a pool with her neighbours.	Schwimmbecken, Pool
sunbeds / sunshade	Many homeowners install sunbeds / sunshades next to their pools.	Sonnenliegen / Sonnenschirm
gym	Having a home gym is quite a privilege.	Fitnessraum
sauna	My father built a sauna last fall.	Sauna
terrace awning	The terrace awning drips in wet weather.	Terrassen-Markise, -Vordach
jacuzzi	I've always been a bit frightened by the bubbles in the jacuzzi.	Whirlpool, Jacuzzi
<b>City life vs. country life</b>		
city dweller	City dwellers ride on public transportation more often than country dwellers.	(Groß-)Stadtbewohner/in
to flee the stress	Sometimes city dwellers need to flee the stress of the urban centre.	dem Stress entfliehen
exhaust fumes	It's not good for your lungs to breathe in exhaust fumes on the street day after day.	Autoabgase
to be in good shape	Olivia is in good shape; she can do a lot of pull-ups in a row.	gut in Form sein
hazard	There are a lot of potential hazards in the city.	Gefahr
to have limited visibility	If it's cloudy, drivers often have limited visibility from their cars.	eingeschränkte Sicht haben
pedestrian crossing	You have to be careful at pedestrian crossings.	Fußgängerübergang
to wear a seatbelt	Wearing a seatbelt is one of the easiest things you can do to protect yourself in a car crash.	einen Sicherheitsgurt anlegen
to seek medical help	If you're in pain, please seek medical help.	medizinische Hilfe suchen
resident	I'm a resident of Sweden.	Bewohner/in, Einwohner/in
to live life at a slower pace	It's refreshing to live life at a slower pace.	das Leben langsamer angehen
to live in a remote area	My friend lives in a very remote area; it's sometimes hard to reach him by phone.	in einer abgelegenen Gegend leben
to affect the recovery rate	The quality of sleep can affect one's recovery rate from an illness.	die Genesungschancen beeinflussen
to struggle with something / someone	Edward still struggles with business meetings / his colleagues.	mit etwas / jemandem ringen, sich mit etwas / jemandem abmühen

Living in a house vs. living in a flat		
to be a 5-minute walk from the city centre	My flat is a 5-minute walk from the city centre.	5 Gehminuten vom Stadtzentrum entfernt sein
to rent a house / flat	It's impossible to rent a house / flat for an inexpensive price in this part of the city.	ein Haus / eine Wohnung mieten
to have one's own property	Marry has her own property.	ein eigenes Grundstück haben
to plant fruits and vegetables in one's garden	He planted fruits and vegetables in his own garden, even though it was small.	Obst und Gemüse im eigenen Garten anbauen
to be more / less expensive	Land is more / less expensive if you live near the industrial part of the city.	teurer / weniger teuer sein
to be surrounded by shops / bars / restaurants	It's nice to be surrounded by shops / bars / restaurants; there's always something to do.	von Geschäften / Bars / Restaurants umgeben sein
to have more / less privacy	Since Rhonda changed the curtains in her apartment, she has more / less privacy.	mehr / weniger Privatsphäre haben
to have more / a smaller space	In my previous apartment, I had more / a smaller space to move around.	mehr / weniger Platz haben
to need regular renovations	Older buildings need regular renovations.	regelmäßig renoviert werden müssen, regelmäßige Renovierungen benötigen
to be a lot of work	Maintaining an old cottage is a lot of work.	viel Arbeit sein, vieler Arbeit bedürfen
to be more / less comfortable	Newly built homes are more / less comfortable than older ones.	komfortabler, bequemer sein / weniger komfortabel, weniger bequem sein
to live in a quiet neighbourhood	When I finish my Master's degree, I want to live in a quiet neighbourhood.	in einer ruhigen Gegend wohnen
to have more / less storage space	My grandmother's apartment has more / less storage space than I thought.	mehr / weniger Stauraum haben
to be more / less peaceful	Life in the middle of town is more / less peaceful than what I'm used to.	friedlicher / weniger friedlich sein
to be time-consuming	Commuting to work every day is time-consuming.	zeitaufwendig sein
to have one's own garage	Brooke has his own garage, which makes his friends jealous.	eine eigene Garage haben
to be in nature	I feel best when I am in nature.	in der Natur sein
to be low maintenance	The car is pretty low maintenance.	pflegeleicht sein, nicht wartungsintensiv sein
to need intensive care	My lawn needs a lot of intensive care.	intensive Pflege benötigen
to have more repairs	Her oldest pair of shoes has more repairs than her car.	mehr Reparaturen benötigen



<b>Tiny homes</b>		
to encourage living simply	My philosophy is to encourage living simply.	einen einfachen Lebensstil fördern / begünstigen
to appreciate the financial benefits	Francis appreciates the financial benefits of not owning a car.	die finanziellen Vorteile zu schätzen wissen
to result in owning less	When you are required to fit into a small space, it results in owning less.	zu weniger Besitz führen
to save money	Samuel told his colleagues that he was planning to save money for buying a new home.	Geld sparen
<b>21<sup>st</sup> century homes</b>		
to be soundproof	Thick walls are often soundproof.	schalldicht / nicht hellhörig sein
tiny lawn	Sierra loves taking care of her tiny lawn.	kleine Rasenfläche
air-conditioning	Many modern houses have built-in air-conditioning.	Klimatisierung
tech-nerd	Devin is a tech-nerd.	Technikfreak
motion sensor	Motion sensors for homes are becoming more affordable.	Bewegungsmelder
temperature control	Temperature control in modern homes makes life a lot more comfortable in the coldest and warmest months of the year.	Temperaturregelung, Temperaturregler
smoke detector	Smoke detectors are an important safety feature.	Rauchmelder
state-of-the-art security system	A state-of-the-art security system can reduce the risk of a break-in.	modernes Sicherheitssystem
garden sprinkler	One has to worry less about one's flowers if a garden sprinkler is installed.	Sprinkleranlage, Rasensprenger
double-glazed windows	Double-glazed windows help insulate against the cold.	doppelverglaste Fenster
open floor plan	A home with an open floor plan seems much more welcoming.	offenes Wohnkonzept
<b>Jobs</b>		
IT specialist	They are only looking for an IT specialist at my job.	IT-Fachmann/-Fachfrau
carpenter	My father has been a carpenter for over 40 years.	Zimmerer/Zimmerin, Bautischler/in
roofer	The roofer took two weeks to finish the job.	Dachdecker/in
plasterer	Rosalie had to hire a plasterer to finish the walls in her house.	Verputzer/in, Gipsler/in, Stukkateur/in
plumber	Chase's friend worked for a plumber during the summer holidays.	Installateur/in
joiner	It's Xavier's dream to become a joiner.	Tischler/in
electrician	An electrician came to our house and checked all of the power outlets.	Elektriker/in
architect	Being an architect sounds incredibly fancy.	Architekt/in
bricklayer	The bricklayer did such a good job building the chimney.	Maurer/in

## 11 Leisure and fun

Leisure activities		
to watch <i>Netflix</i> series / movies	Carlos watches <i>Netflix</i> series / movies every weekend.	<i>Netflix</i> -Serien / -Filme schauen
to hang out with friends	It's fun to hang out with friends.	mit Freunden/Freundinnen abhängen
to watch <i>Youtube</i> videos	I watch <i>Youtube</i> videos when I'm bored.	<i>Youtube</i> -Videos anschauen
to look at memes	Most teenagers look at memes at least once a day.	Internet-Memes anschauen
to do sports	Almost everyone at my school does sports.	Sport betreiben, sich sportlich betätigen
to go to the gym	Every Thursday and Saturday, Nimea goes to the gym.	ins Fitnessstudio gehen
to text friends	She texts friends every evening.	Freunden/Freundinnen schreiben / Textnachrichten schicken
to play video games	Grant plays video games in a group every Sunday afternoon.	Videospiele spielen
to travel to places	Dahlia travels to places by boat.	verreisen, herumkommen
to use social media	Many elderly people use social media these days.	soziale Medien nutzen
to go shopping	My mother goes shopping almost every week.	einkaufen gehen
to engage with family / relatives	It's fun to engage with family / relatives around the holidays.	sich mit der Familie / Verwandten auseinandersetzen, Kontakte zu Familie / Verwandten pflegen
to go out / to party	In college, most students go out / party at the weekends.	ausgehen / Party machen
to listen to music	Pia listens to classical music when she needs to relax.	Musik hören
to relax	After a long day, it's nice to relax.	sich entspannen, relaxen
to draw / to craft	Even though she's not terribly good at it, Ute draws / crafts in her free time.	malen, zeichnen / basteln
to sleep	I sleep for at least 8 hours every night.	schlafen
to read a book	Georgie reads a book every time she gets stressed.	ein Buch lesen
Talking about leisure activities and free time		
to judge someone's work	The man judged her work very harshly.	jemandes Arbeit beurteilen / bewerten
to hurt someone's confidence	If you are very critical, you can easily hurt someone's confidence.	jemandes Selbstvertrauen verletzen
to be at different skill levels	Ollie and Dee are at different skill levels.	sich auf verschiedenen (Fähigkeits-) Niveaus bewegen
to develop a new hobby	During the lockdown, many people developed a new hobby.	ein neues Hobby finden / entwickeln
to put in a lot of effort	I had to put in a lot of effort to learn doing a handstand.	sich viel Mühe geben
to take up doing something	Joy took up doing martial arts this past September.	mit etwas anfangen
to do something for sheer thrills	Sometimes it's a necessary part of life to do something for sheer thrills.	etwas aus reinem Vergnügen / für den Kick / Adrenalinschub tun

to be a role model	My third grade teacher was a role model for me.	ein Vorbild sein
to become a success	Everyone's goal when they follow their dream is to become a success.	Erfolg haben, erfolgreich werden
to grow up	Almir grew up quickly when he left home and got a job.	erwachsen werden
to live off something	Some people live off their savings, others live off their monthly pay check.	von etwas leben
to live out one's passion	Every day he lives out his passion for art in the studio.	eine Leidenschaft ausleben
to have a good communication with one another	After we spoke again, we had a good communication with one another going forward.	eine gute Kommunikationsbasis miteinander haben
<b>Leisure is fun</b>		
to find out about hidden talents	Magdalena found out about her hidden talent for juggling last year at a summer camp.	verborgene Talente entdecken
to boost one's future career	Completing relevant internships boosts one's future career.	die eigene Karriere vorantreiben
to take one's mind off of something	He made me laugh and took my mind off of the horrible situation at work.	sich von etwas ablenken
to learn more about oneself	When you make a mistake, you automatically learn more about yourself.	mehr über sich selbst erfahren / lernen
to face new challenges	Ibrahim faced new challenges at work but was able to deal with them well.	sich neuen Herausforderungen stellen
to improve one's self-confidence	Successfully completing tasks improves one's self-confidence.	das Selbstvertrauen stärken
to relieve school stress	Taking time for oneself can help relieve school stress.	Schulstress abbauen
to gain new experiences	Going abroad has helped me gain many new experiences.	neue Erfahrungen sammeln
<b>Turning a hobby into a career</b>		
to learn the ropes of football	Ali had always wanted to learn the ropes of football.	die Grundlagen des Fußballspiels erlernen
to turn a hobby into a career	Every artist probably dreams of turning his or her hobby into a career.	ein Hobby zum Beruf machen
to showcase one's talent and passion	The theatre production really showcased Shelby's talent and passion.	das Talent und die Leidenschaft unter Beweis stellen
to get recruited by a local club	It was a big step for Fabien to get recruited by a local track & field club.	von einem ortsansässigen Verein rekrutiert werden
to make it to the first team	This year, Jess might make it to the first team!	den Sprung in die erste Mannschaft schaffen
to catch the eye of a football coach	I caught the eye of the football coach at the final game of the last season.	die Aufmerksamkeit eines Fußballtrainers/einer Fußballtrainerin auf sich ziehen
to sign with a popular club	His will sign with a popular club in Portugal this coming Saturday.	bei einem bekannten / berühmten Verein unterschreiben

to win numerous league titles	Their team has won numerous league titles.	zahlreiche Meisterschaften gewinnen
to score many goals	Hamish and his teammates scored many goals in practice matches.	viele Tore schießen
to live up to the high expectations	It's difficult to always live up to the high expectations of fans.	den hohen Erwartungen gerecht werden
to support a team	Danielle supports a team from Philadelphia.	eine Mannschaft / ein Team unterstützen
to look back on games that were an inspiration	After a long career, it's satisfying to look back on games that were an inspiration.	auf Spiele zurückblicken, die eine Inspiration waren
<b>Smart hobbies</b>		
to develop one's intellectual abilities	Chess allows one to develop one's intellectual abilities.	die eigenen intellektuellen Fähigkeiten entwickeln
to forget about the stress	I forget about the stress when I meditate.	den Stress vergessen
to increase one's self-esteem	Compliments increase one's self-esteem.	das Selbstwertgefühl steigern
to broaden one's horizons	New hobbies broaden one's horizons.	den eigenen Horizont erweitern
to see the world with different eyes	Visiting a different culture makes you see the world with different eyes.	die Welt mit anderen Augen sehen
to boost one's brain power	Different word games or puzzles boost one's brain power.	die Gehirnleistung stärken / erhöhen
to develop creativity, analytical skills and motor skills	Taking painting and drawing classes develops creativity, analytical skills and motor skills.	Kreativität, analytische Fähigkeiten und motorische Fertigkeiten entwickeln
to improve one's memory and patience	Playing card games improves one's memory and patience.	das Gedächtnis und die Geduld steigern
to increase one's time management skills	Having a lot of responsibilities can increase one's time management skills.	das Zeitmanagement verbessern
to improve one's social and communication skills	Constantly talking about strategy with teammates improves one's social and communication skills.	die sozialen und kommunikativen Fähigkeiten stärken / verbessern
to enhance one's future career chances	Participating in team sports enhances one's future career chances.	die zukünftigen Karrierechancen erhöhen

## 12 Hooked on books

Adjectives to describe books / stories		
boring	The plot was pretty boring.	langweilig
brilliant	He wrote a brilliant ending!	hervorragend, großartig, brillant genial
confusing	Some of the characters were confusing.	verwirrend, irritierend
remarkable	The author's attention to detail was remarkable.	bemerkenswert, außergewöhnlich
amazing	I've read a lot of amazing novels.	erstaunlich, verblüffend, unglaublich
fantastic	Kim writes fantastic poems about New York City.	toll, fantastisch
fascinating	It's fascinating to read adventure stories.	spannend, fesselnd, faszinierend
extraordinary	My favourite author has the extraordinary ability to make you feel like you're living in the novel.	außergewöhnlich, besonders
enjoyable	The last biography I read was an enjoyable read.	angenehm, erfreulich, amüsant
disappointing	After reading the book, the movie was just disappointing.	enttäuschend
tasteless	His comment about Samantha's skirt was rather tasteless.	geschmacklos
overwhelming	Being in the middle of a crowd can be overwhelming.	überwältigend, übermächtig
superb	Her speech was superb!	hervorragend, prächtig, herrlich
outstanding	Bridget has done outstanding work in the literary world.	hervorragend, großartig
sad	Mark thought the short story was really sad.	traurig
hilarious	Ivin's essays are hilarious.	urkomisch, sehr lustig
humorous	Karlo always knows how to handle difficult topics in a humorous way.	humorvoll, witzig, lustig
inspiring	Her story is inspiring.	anregend, inspirierend
crazy	The main character is truly crazy.	verrückt
thrilling	Seeing the world through new eyes can be thrilling.	spannend, aufregend
romantic	The look in his eyes was so romantic, I almost fell over.	romantisch
adventurous	I enjoy reading about adventurous people.	abenteuerlustig
terrifying	Descriptions of the war zone were terrifying to read.	erschreckend, furchterregend
funny	Funny poems are good for little kids.	lustig, komisch, witzig
weird	The best stories are often a little bit weird.	sonderbar, schräg, bizarr
controversial	This novel has a very controversial plot – people either love it or hate it.	umstritten, widersprüchlich, brisant
frightening	Thunderstorms can be frightening when you're all alone.	beängstigend, furchterregend

entertaining	Essays about politics should be entertaining; otherwise I don't want to read them.	unterhaltsam
stunning	She ended her poem with a stunning description of a marble statue.	atemberaubend, umwerfend, überwältigend, fantastisch
inappropriate	Some stories are inappropriate for children.	unangemessen, unpassend, ungeeignet
heartwarming	The story of a man finding his lost dog was really heartwarming.	herzerwärmend
disturbing	Many crime novels contain disturbing details.	(ver)störend, beunruhigend
<b>Talking about why teenagers read</b>		
to relate to one's own background	Jennifer relates to her own background when she reads stories about the Caribbean.	mit der eigenen Herkunft identifizieren
to force students to read books at school	Students are sometimes forced to read books at school.	Schüler/innen zwingen, in der Schule Bücher zu lesen
to broaden one's mind	Listening to other people's stories broadens one's mind.	den geistigen Horizont erweitern
to touch a reader's heart	Even a small detail can touch a reader's heart.	das Herz eines Lesers/einer Leserin berühren
to convey the picture of a young person growing up in poverty	The main character conveys the picture of a young person growing up in poverty.	das Bild eines jungen Menschen vermitteln, der in Armut aufwächst
to identify with the main character of a book	I usually identify with the main character of a book I'm reading.	sich mit der Hauptfigur eines Buches identifizieren
to improve one's reading and language skills	Novels improve one's reading and language skills.	Lesekompetenz und Sprachkenntnisse verbessern
to get knowledge about different cultures	Students get knowledge about different cultures by reading books by international authors.	Wissen über andere Kulturen erlangen
to enjoy one's free time	Reading is a great way to enjoy one's free time.	die Freizeit genießen
<b>Book genres</b>		
detective story	My brother can't read enough detective stories; he loves them!	Kriminalroman, Detektivgeschichte
adventure story	June will write her own adventure story someday.	Abenteuerroman, Abenteuergeschichte
love story	Love stories can be either very wonderful or very cliché.	Liebesroman, Liebesgeschichte
thriller	The last time I read a thriller, I didn't sleep for three days.	Kriminalroman, Thriller
non-fiction	Non-fiction books are useful but not always the most interesting.	Sachbuchliteratur
science fiction	Science fiction makes me worried about the future.	Science-Fiction
novel	His favourite novel is always the one he's currently reading!	Roman
dictionary	Our class uses a dictionary in every English class.	Wörterbuch
autobiography	Who knows whether Gunnar will ever write an autobiography.	Autobiografie
fairy tale	Theo read a fairy tale to his niece.	Märchen
play	We went to the theatre to see the new play.	Theaterstück, Schauspiel

poem	A poem can make you feel a lot of different emotions at the same time.	Gedicht
short story	John's favourite literary journal published a wonderful short story last month.	Kurzgeschichte, kurze Erzählung
<b>The global problem of illiteracy</b>		
teaching policy	Teaching policy is different in almost every individual country.	Unterrichtskonzept, Bildungskonzept
to get left behind	No student wants to get left behind.	zurückgelassen / abgehängt werden
to live in poverty	Kassandra lived in poverty until she was seventeen.	in Armut leben
to affect someone	Zeb's childhood affected him deeply.	jemanden beeinträchtigen / beeinflussen
to estimate	I would estimate that more people don't know how to read than we think.	schätzen, einschätzen
mother tongue	Reading in one's mother tongue is a good place to start.	Muttersprache
to encourage someone / something	Teachers should encourage students / good behaviour in the classroom.	jemanden ermutigen / etwas fördern
to enrol someone in school	Jacqueline enrolled her daughter in school.	jemanden in der Schule anmelden / einschreiben
to engage in something	Harry engaged in many extra-curricular activities during his school career.	sich mit etwas eingehend beschäftigen, sich an etwas beteiligen, sich engagieren
inclusion of disadvantaged groups	Social programmes focus on the inclusion of disadvantaged groups.	Einbeziehung / Einbindung benachteiligter Gruppen
to be bilingual	It's helpful to be bilingual.	zweisprachig sein
to eradicate illiteracy	Many teachers in poverty-stricken areas make it their goal to eradicate illiteracy.	Analphabetismus beseitigen / ausrotten
<b>Talking about how to improve students' literacy skills</b>		
to read as much as possible in class	Keara reads as much as possible in class.	so viel wie möglich lesen im Unterricht
to do peer writing activities	Every week, we do a lot of peer writing activities.	Schreibaktivitäten in Gruppenarbeit ausführen
to give proper feedback	Mentors must give students proper feedback so that they can improve.	angemessenes Feedback geben
to provide interesting reading materials for students	Teachers provide interesting reading material for students depending on their level.	interessantes Lesematerial für die Schüler/innen bereitstellen
to be motivating and encouraging	My form teacher is always motivating and encouraging.	motivierend und ermutigend sein
to give visual clues	Everyone lip-reads a little bit; looking at someone's face to get visual clues.	visuelle Hinweise / Anhaltspunkte geben
to provide useful language	Ms Greenwood provides useful language when students don't know how to phrase something.	nützliche Sprache / Phrasen zur Verfügung stellen
to invite guest readers into the classroom	They invite guest readers into the classroom every year.	Gastleser/innen ins Klassenzimmer einladen



to point out the benefits of good reading and writing skills	In a recent <i>TED</i> -talk, the benefits of good reading and writing skills were pointed out.	die Vorteile von guten Lese- und Schreibfertigkeiten hervorheben
to have a school / class library	Mustafa is thankful that the Higher Technical College has a school / class library.	eine Schul-/Klassenbibliothek haben
<b>Boosting your language skills in and outside the classroom</b>		
to listen to English songs / interviews	We listen to English songs / interviews to improve our vocabulary.	englische Lieder / Interviews anhören
to watch English movies / TV series	I often watch English movies / TV series in my free time.	englische Filme / Serien anschauen
to read English books	Ying reads English books every time she goes on vacation.	englische Bücher lesen
to always speak English in the English lesson	I find it helpful to always speak English in the English lesson.	im Englischunterricht immer Englisch sprechen
to skype with English friends / relatives	Over the holidays, my family skypes with English friends / relatives.	mit englischen Freunden/Freundinnen / Verwandten skypen
to download free podcasts from native speakers	Recently, Jan downloaded free podcasts about art from native speakers.	kostenlose Podcasts von Muttersprachlern/Muttersprachlerinnen herunterladen
to not start preparing for a test on the day before	Hannah's mother told her to not start preparing for a test on the day before.	nicht erst am Vortag mit der Vorbereitung auf einen Test beginnen
to not translate into English from one's mother tongue	Otto didn't translate into English from his mother tongue because he knew that would make it harder to avoid mistakes.	nicht aus der Muttersprache ins Englische übersetzen
to not be afraid of making mistakes	Elisa is not afraid of making mistakes.	keine Angst vor Fehlern haben
to practise every day	Ryan practises new skills every day.	jeden Tag üben
to create a comfortable learning environment	Teachers should create a comfortable learning environment.	eine angenehme Lernumgebung schaffen
to try to think in English	Marjorie tries to think in English when she goes for a walk.	versuchen, auf Englisch zu denken
to start an English online blog	He started an English online blog for a project last year.	einen englischen Online-Blog starten
to stay positive	Hugh stays positive even though he doesn't get everything right.	positiv bleiben / denken
to write new words on cue cards	If you write new words on cue cards, it will help you study better.	neue Wörter auf Lernkarten / Karteikärtchen schreiben
to speak English with a friend / relative	It will help you a great deal to speak English with a friend / relative.	Englisch mit einem Freund/einer Freundin / einem/einer Verwandten sprechen
to read online newspaper articles	Brad reads online newspaper articles about scientific discoveries.	Online-Zeitungsartikel lesen
to use English chatrooms and forums	If you aren't sure about the correct word for something, use English chatrooms and forums.	englische Chatrooms und Plattformen nutzen
<b>Talking about why reading matters</b>		
to be more imaginative	I am definitely more imaginative after I've finished reading a book.	mehr Vorstellungskraft besitzen
to improve one's learning capacity	Regularly reading novels improves one's learning capacity.	die eigene Lernfähigkeit / Lernkapazität verbessern
to be sceptical	Leonie is sceptical about the usefulness of online resources.	skeptisch sein

to see something from another person's perspective	Try to see this issue from Gerhard's perspective.	etwas aus dem Blickwinkel einer anderen Person betrachten
to develop more understanding for someone / something	Valerie developed more understanding for poverty-stricken families. / for the difficulty of running a business after the pandemic.	mehr Verständnis für jemanden / etwas entwickeln
to be more sensitive	Rob is more sensitive now that he's grown more mature.	sensibler sein
to contribute to something	Seungwoo wanted to contribute to something bigger than himself.	einen Beitrag zu etwas leisten
to sympathise with someone	I really sympathise with her; she lost everything in the flood.	mitfühlen mit jemandem, mitempfinden
to empathise with someone	I empathise deeply with the main character; we react exactly the same in emotional situations.	sich in jemanden hineinversetzen, sich in jemanden einfühlen, mit jemandem mitfühlen

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